

Classification for International Law and Relations

BY

KURT SCHWERIN

SECOND EDITION

Revised and Enlarged

OCEANA PUBLICATIONS, INC.
New York

65810

Copyright 1958,
by KURT SCHWERIN

Library of Congress Card No. 57-6017

First Edition: *CLASSIFICATION FOR INTERNATIONAL LAW* (based on Elsie Basset's *Outline of Topic Headings for Books on International Law and Relations in Classified Form*)

Copyright 1947 by University of Virginia Law Library, Charlottesville.

PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

CONTENTS

FOREWORD by William R. Roalfe	v
PREFACE	vii
FOREWORD TO THE FIRST EDITION by Florence K. Ferner	x
PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION	xi
SECTION I — TREATISES AND OTHER NON-DOCUMENTARY MATERIALS ON INTERNATIONAL LAW	16
SECTION II — TREATISES AND OTHER NON-DOCUMENTARY MATERIALS ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	40
SECTION III — OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS, REPORTS AND DOCUMENTS	54
APPENDIX I — EXAMPLES OF CALL NUMBERS	68
APPENDIX II — LIST OF COUNTRY SYMBOLS	75
INDEX	79

FOREWORD

BECAUSE OF THE INCREASING INTEREST in the field of International Law and Relations, it is evident that classification in this area will not only become a matter of greater and greater concern to the libraries that are already involved but will become a matter of importance to additional libraries which will be faced with the necessity of acquiring such materials.

Kurt Schwerin's original Classification which he developed at the University of Virginia Law Library, has been welcomed as a scheme which seeks a middle ground between the inadequate schedule of the Dewey Decimal Classification and the close classification of the Library of Congress. As Mr. Schwerin's Preface indicates, his new edition is based, among other things, upon his experience in the Northwestern University Law School Library both as Assistant Librarian and Head of the Foreign and International Law Sections. The development of these fields, for which he has had the major responsibility, has offered him an opportunity to apply his original Classification to a growing collection and to make suitable adaptations and expansions. It is hoped that Mr. Schwerin's experience as reflected in the new edition will be of substantial assistance to many other persons struggling with the same problems.

This new edition of the Classification is one in a group of publications by members of the Northwestern University Law School Library staff. It is in line with the policy to contribute, whenever practicable, to the field of librarianship as a whole which the Library has been actively pursuing for a long time.

Kurt Schwerin has made such a substantial contribution to the work of the Northwestern University Law School Library staff, of which he has been a member since 1948, that this Foreword would not be complete without an expression of appreciation on behalf of the Law School and from his colleagues in the Library.

March 1958

WILLIAM R. ROALFE, *Librarian*
Northwestern University School of Law

PREFACE

FOR NEARLY TWELVE YEARS this Classification has been in use in the University of Virginia Law Library, and ten years ago it was also adopted for the collection of International Law and Relations in the Elbert H. Gary Library of the Northwestern University School of Law. It has since been adopted for other smaller collections. Both at the University of Virginia and at Northwestern University, the Classification in general has proved workable.

During the practical application of the Classification at Northwestern, certain suggestions offered by reviewers and critics and the few revisions adopted by the University of Virginia were carefully examined, and as a result, a number of changes have been made which are pointed out below. Specifically, such changes resulted from an examination of the use of multiple notations for a particular subject and from investigation of the advisability of a breakdown and an expansion of certain classification numbers.

Where various approaches to one particular subject made it necessary, multiple notations have been retained. In some instances it was found possible to reduce the number of such notations by increasing the cross-references. In all cases, however, where the use of multiple notations had to be clarified, a definite place for a specific topic has been indicated in the Index. A breakdown of notations became advisable in certain cases where the classification number comprised a group of related topics. In nearly all such cases, the breakdown has been accomplished by adding decimals to the original classification number. The following example will explain both the changes in the multiple notations and the expansion of classification numbers.

In the first edition of the Classification, materials on Atomic power, e.g., were under 513 classed with related materials on Land warfare and under 54 with Aerial warfare. In the new edition, 513 has been broken down, and a new notation, 5132, has been adopted for Atomic energy together with Nuclear weapons. The number 54 no longer covers this subject but has a cross reference to 5132. On the other hand, the notations under 514 (Prohibited instruments and methods of warfare) and under 661 (International control and Peaceful use) have been retained and are properly listed in the Index.

PREFACE

Other changes and additions were made necessary by political developments and by the introduction of new concepts since the publication of the first edition. New notations were also introduced for a number of special topics which had not been incorporated in the original scheme. Additional classification numbers have been added for the Organization of American States.

For the European regional organizations, the notations (681 for non-official and 81 for official publications) follow the notations for the United Nations. As in the case of the specialized agencies of the United Nations (6754 and 79), a mixed notation has been introduced which shows on the third line the initials of the organization. The Glossary of Abbreviations for the specialized agencies of the United Nations has been retained under 79. A Glossary of Symbols for the European regional organizations has been incorporated in the Classification under 81. For both the specialized agencies of the United Nations and the regional organizations a breakdown has been introduced for optional use which will facilitate the classification of materials dealing with or emanating from individual organs of the organization.

Special consideration has been given to the expansion of the notations for the League of Nations and the United Nations. For this purpose, various special classification schemes have been examined, among others, the classification used by the United Nations Library in New York, by the Library of the Peace Palace in The Hague, and by Columbia University Law Library.

The classification numbers for the individual organs of the League and the United Nations and for their official records, resolutions, rules of procedure, etc., have been retained or have been revised and expanded. For the mass of miscellaneous publications issued by the Secretariat, the Roman numerals of the sales series of the two organizations are utilized as a subject classification. This makes it possible to group all related subject materials together even if they do not have a sales number or a document symbol. A subject breakdown has also been provided for the non-official publications of the League and the United Nations.

To describe more accurately the materials included in Sections I and II, their titles have been changed to "Treatises and other Non-documentary Materials on International Law" and "Treatises and other Non-documentary Materials on International Relations" respectively. Because Private international law (Conflict of laws) is in general classed with domestic law, the Outline given in Appendix III of the first edition has been dropped. Appendices I and II have been retained and enlarged.

PREFACE

General introductory information on the Classification is included in the Foreword and Preface to the first edition, both of which are reprinted in full. They should be consulted by everyone using the scheme.

Numerous colleagues have seen the revision of this Classification in various stages of preparation and have assisted me with their advice. I want to thank especially Mrs. Florence Ferner Zagayko, International Law Librarian at Columbia University, for suggesting the subject breakdown for the United Nations and League of Nations materials. Dr. Werner B. Ellinger, Senior Subject Cataloger (Law), Library of Congress, provided valuable advice on various aspects of the Classification and on a number of specific notations. Mr. Jorgen K. Nielsen, Chief of the Catalogue Section, United Nations Library, New York, made helpful comments on the classification of United Nations materials in general. Dr. Bartholomeus Landheer, Director-Librarian of the Library of the Palace of Peace, The Hague, sent me the classification scheme of his library. Mr. John Russell Mason, Librarian, George Washington University, lent me the classification scheme for United Nations publications originally prepared by the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace Library, and Miss Marietta Daniels, Associate Librarian, Columbus Memorial Library, Pan American Union, sent me a copy of her provisional Documents Classification for the Organization of American States. Other helpful advice was provided by Mr. Earl C. Borgeson, Librarian, Miss Margaret M. Moody, Head of the Catalog Department, both of Harvard Law Library, and Mr. Lee Ash, Editor, Library Journal, formerly Librarian, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. The Law Library of the University of Virginia has kept me informed on changes in its classification.

With particular gratitude, I acknowledge the assistance of the head catalogers of the Northwestern University Law Library, Miss Helen McLaury, her successor, Mrs. Herta Prager, and the present Head of the Catalog Department, Mr. Adolfs Sprudz. Mr. Sprudz especially was of invaluable help in examining with critical and analytical understanding all aspects of the Classification, in detecting inadequacies and inconsistencies and in checking and re-checking the notations and the Index.

The University of Virginia Law Library, as the owner of the copyright of the first edition, kindly gave its permission for a change in the copyright of the new edition.

Chicago, March 1958

KURT SCHWERIN

FOREWORD

to the First Edition

THERE HAS LONG BEEN A NEED for an adequate and practical classification scheme for International law and Relations. The Dewey Decimal classification section 341 on International law is undeveloped and entirely inadequate for a library of any size, and although it will be expanded in the forthcoming edition, it still will not be designed to fit the needs of a university or specialized collection. The Library of Congress section on international law and relations, designated by the letters JX, is too cumbersome and detailed even for most such special collections. Large libraries have used it, however, in preference to Dewey, even when the rest of the library is classified by Dewey. Such is the case at Columbia University. Attempts have been made here to simplify it, but even so, some numbers are still so long and complicated that readers cannot find the books readily, especially in the section on relations between two countries, where numbers and letters are strung out in a row of eight to ten digits. The section for collections of documents is also confusing.

Miss Basset's Outline was the first publication of an international law classification scheme since the Library of Congress scheme, and we are glad to see the University of Virginia Law Library take the leading step in adapting this outline into a workable classification, because it is so logical and at the same time practical. Libraries in a position to use it are fortunate, and it is possible that, with the increased interest in international affairs since the war, more libraries will find that they can use it to advantage.

New York, August 1947.

FLORENCE K. FERNER,
*Reference Librarian of International Law,
Columbia University Law Library.*

PREFACE

to the First Edition

ELSIE BASSET INCLUDED in her *Cataloging Manual for Law Libraries*¹ an "Outline of Topic Headings for Books on International Law and Relations, in Classified Form." A two-figure system of numbers is attached to the Outline for possible use as a classification.

When the reorganization of the University of Virginia Law Library was begun in 1942² the Basset scheme was adopted as classification without any change. It has been used since then and proved in general very workable. Miss Basset's Outline was naturally intended only for a small collection and would have to be expanded for a collection of any size. This was, for certain sections, recognized with the growth of the Library. It became imperative when the extensive John Bassett Moore Collection of International Law was given to this Library in 1946.

In expanding the Basset Outline the basic two-figure scheme has been transformed into a decimal system. Numerous notations have been broken down, certain notations have been changed, and others added. The Basset Outline includes each topic in any group of headings where it logically belonged with related topics. For our classification, generally one place has been selected for the notation. In some instances when various approaches to one particular subject require it, multiple notations have been established. Thus, 513 is the class number for Atomic bomb as an instrument of land warfare, including discussions of methods and use, while 54 is used for discussions of the Atomic bomb in aerial warfare. 514 classes the Atomic bomb with other "Prohibited instruments and methods of warfare," while International control of Atomic energy will be classed in 661 and thus grouped with International cooperation and International (collective) security with which it is logically related. For the benefit of the classifier cross references have been provided for related topics.

The division of the Outline into three main sections has been retained:

1. Treatises on international law, 2. Treatises on international relations, 3. Collections of reports and documents. Having a separate section for

1. Elsie Basset. *A Cataloging Manual for Law Libraries*. New York, H. W. Wilson Co., 1942.

2. Frances Farmer. Revival of University of Virginia Law Library in Wartime. *Law Library Journal*. v. 38, pp. 30-37, 1945.

PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION

documents and providing a separate notation of claims in that section may prove practical in many specialized libraries.

In the foreign relations section (63, 64), in the documents section (83, 84, 87, 88, 95), and in class 79 (Specialized agencies of United nations) the mixed notation has been retained or newly introduced in preference to the pure notation by figures in the other sections. In class 79 the third line shows the official initials of the agency. A Glossary of abbreviations for this section has been included in the classification. The mixed notation should prove helpful to readers in an open shelf library which often is adopted for international law collections.

In the event that a work deals with the foreign relations between two countries, several procedures of classing might be selected. Miss Basset makes the following suggestions in her Outline (p. 220) :

If [the book] is an official publication, it might be classed with the country issuing it. Since both countries in question are likely to publish works on the same subject matter, however, the publications would, according to this policy, be separated on the shelves. In order to keep together all material on one subject, the rule may be adopted of putting it all under the country which comes first alphabetically. That is, all works dealing with relations between, e.g., Germany and Italy would be classed with Germany. Exception: when the United States is one of the countries concerned, Library of Congress classes with the United States."

Woodrow Wilson Library of the Woodrow Wilson Foundation, New York, which is recataloging its collection, intends to put material on relations between two countries with the smaller country in order to avoid accumulations under the big countries. This seems advisable if the collection is not too large, and if a list is available for decisions in doubtful cases. University of Virginia Law Library adopted in 1942 a scheme which classes the material with the first country appearing on the title-page, or in cases of official publications, with the issuing country. In doubtful cases the book is classed with the country whose point of view it represents. All these schemes are more or less arbitrary; they are listed here to show the classifier various possibilities of approach.

A list of country abbreviations will be found in Appendix II. Examples of the classification are added to several of the notations. In addition, a list of examples with complete call-numbers is given in Appendix I. Private international law (Conflict of laws) is not included in this classification. We give, however, in Appendix III a simple classification for that topic which is based, with slight changes, on Appendix 6 (p. 249) in Miss Basset's Manual.

PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION

In expanding the Basset Outlines we had to take into consideration that it would be unadvisable and, in view of our limited staff, nearly impossible, to discard completely the "Int"-scheme as it was used before in the University of Virginia Law Library. It should be pointed out that part of the reclassification of the collection went hand in hand with the expansion of the original classification scheme. We hope the practical application might have been of benefit to the development of our expansion.

The undersigned wants to thank Miss Elsie Basset for her encouragement in the finishing and publishing of this classification. Whatever credit is due to the scheme should go to her as the author of the original Outline. Thankful acknowledgments go to numerous colleagues who helped with their advice. Miss Florence K. Ferner who wrote the Foreword, was untiring in making valuable suggestions. Mrs. Esther P. Potter, Director, and Miss Sarah Catherine France, Associate Editor, Dewey Decimal Classification, Library of Congress, made constructive comments and put a copy of the tentative scheme of the forthcoming revision of the Dewey International Law Section at our disposal. Woodrow Wilson Memorial Library, New York City, sent us useful information. Nearly all notations have been discussed with Mrs. Margaret Van Cise Shoemaker, Cataloger, University of Virginia Law Library. Her comments were most helpful throughout the progress of the whole work, and she also compiled and checked the Index. Miss Frances Farmer, Law Librarian, University of Virginia, put the technical facilities of the Library at the disposal of the Catalog Department and gave to the project her full support. Columbia University Libraries, as the owner of the copyright of Miss Basset's Manual, kindly gave its permission to copyright our revision.

Charlottesville, Va.

August, 1947.

K. S.

**CLASSIFICATION FOR INTERNATIONAL LAW
AND RELATIONS**

INTERNATIONAL LAW

SECTION I—

Treatises and other Non-documentary Materials on International Law

- 00 International law
 (Public international law; Law of nations)
 General treatises, incl. treatise series

- 001 Encyclopaedias
 Dictionaries

- 0015 Study and teaching (Schools)
 Syllabi

- 002 International law—History
 Custom

- 0022 Theory

- 0025 Special topics
 Consent
 Pacta sunt servanda, Principle of
 Individuals in international law,
 etc.
 [Individuals in international law,
 see also Human rights 234]

- 003 Casebooks

INTERNATIONAL LAW (continued)

- 004 Codification;
Codes (General)
[For maritime codes, *see* 30]
- 005 Collections (General)
(*Fontes Juris Gentium*;
Leyden. *Bibliotheca Visseriana*;
U.S. Naval War College. International
Law Studies (International Law
Documents), etc.
- 0053 Digests (Selections)
- 0055 Sources
- 008 Bibliography
- 009 Biographies
[Periodicals, *see* 98
Yearbooks, *see* 983]

THE STATE

- 01 The State
Types of political organization
Sovereign (Independent) states
- 012 Dominions (British Commonwealth)
- 015 Special topics
(e.g. Necessity; Self preservation)

03 Semisovereign (Dependent) states

Protectorates

Vassal states

Suzerain states

[see also League of Nations 6735,
775

Trusteeships

United Nations 67575,
786, 788]

Colonization

[Neutralized states, *see* 58]

05 Comity of nations
(*Comitas gentium*; International comity;
International courtesy)

06 Papacy (Holy See)

Pope

Vatican City

Papal legates and nuncios

[Diplomacy, *see* 33]

03 Unions (Associations) of states

Federations (Federal states; Federal unions; *Bundesstaat*)
Imperial federation

Imperial federation

Confederations (Confederated states; *Staatenbund*)
Real and personal unions

Real and personal unions

[International unions (Public international organizations) *see* International relations 605, 665, 68

International administrative law,
see 39]

THE STATE (continued)

- 084 Regionalism
[Regional organizations, *see*
681, 682]
- 085 Alliances, incl. leagues and coalitions (Theory, general)
 Casus foederis
[Treaties of alliance, *see* 365]
[For individual alliances (history)
 see International relations 605,
 663, 68]
[Imperialism, *see* 60]
- 09 Equality of states
- 10 Sovereignty
 Condominium
 Leased territories
 (International leases)
[Military (Belligerent) occupation
 see 515]
[State succession, Transfer of
 sovereignty, *see* 27
Self determination; Plebiscite;
 Option, *see* 275]
- 105 Recognition (of states, of governments)
 Creation of states
 De facto government (Government *de facto*)
 Revolution
[Civil war; Insurrection,
 see 502]

THE STATE (continued)

12 International (State) servitudes

Concessions

Free (Customs-free) zones

Demilitarized zones

(also called Neutralized zones)

[*see also* 28, 58]

13 Jurisdiction (International law)

Domestic jurisdiction

Jurisdictional immunity of foreign states

Jurisdictional immunity of public vessels

(Jurisdictional immunity of state ships)

Jurisdiction of foreign states before
national courts

132 Expropriation

[Expropriation in war,
see 562]

135 Extradition

Extradition treaties

[Can be subdivided by country
e.g.

Int

135

Fr

.G...

cf. Appendix II
List of Country
symbols]

1352 Asylum (Right of asylum)

THE STATE (continued)

- | | | |
|-----|---|--|
| 14 | Exterritoriality | |
| | International settlements and concessions (Foreign settlements;
Foreign concessions) | |
| | Diplomatic (Legation) quarters | [<i>see also</i> 33] |
| | Asylum (Right of asylum) | [Extraterritorial (Exterritorial)
crime, <i>see</i> 38] |
| | Governments-in-exile | [Diplomatic privileges and
immunities, <i>see</i> 33] |
| | | Consular jurisdiction |
| | | Capitulations |
| | | Consular courts, <i>see</i> 34] |
| 15 | Armament | [Disarmament (Limitation of
armament), <i>see</i> 662, 614, 6154] |
| | Self defense | [Self preservation, <i>see</i> 015] |
| | | [Intervention, <i>see</i> 205, 48] |
| | | Protection of citizens abroad,
<i>see</i> 205 |
| | | Monroe doctrine, <i>see</i> 637] |
| 152 | Militarism | [<i>see also</i> International relations
60] |
| 18 | Responsibility of states (State responsibility) | |
| | International delinquencies (International delicts) | [Criminal law, <i>see</i> 38] |
| | Abuse of rights | |
| 19 | Heads of states (Sovereigns; Kings and rulers) | [Pope, <i>see</i> 06] |

THE STATE (continued)

- 20 Nationality and citizenship
 [Can be subdivided by country as in 135]
 Allegiance
 Double allegiance;
 Double (Dual) nationality
Statelessness
Expatriation; Repatriation
 [see also Refugees 237]
 [Married women, Nationality of, see 23]
- 202 Nationality of corporations
 [Nationality (Registry) of ships, see 302]
- 203 Domicile
 Passports and visas
 [Safe conducts, see 55
 Sea letters, see 526]
- 205 Citizens abroad, Protection of (Diplomatic protection)
 Intervention
 [see also 48]
 [Emigration and immigration, see 233]
 Calvo Clause, see 71
 Drago Doctrine, see 70]
 [see also
 Consuls and consular service 34]

THE STATE (continued)

- 23 Aliens
[Can be subdivided by country
as in 135]
 Naturalization
 Droit d'aubaine
 (Right of a State to seize deceased alien's estate)
 Expulsion (Deportation)
 Renvoi
 Marriage and nationality
 Married women, Nationality of
- 232 Denial of justice
- 233 Emigration and immigration
 International migration
- 234 Human rights
 (Civil rights
 Fundamental rights
 Rights of man)
[Human rights in war,
see 55]
[see also
Individuals in international
law 0025]
- 235 Minorities
- 237 Refugees
 Displaced persons
[see also
Expatriation, Repatriation 20]

THE STATE (continued)

- 25 Territory (National territory;
State territory; Domain;
Public domain; Staatsgebiet)
Contiguous territory
Nuisances
- 26 Acquisition and loss of territory
 - Accretion
 - Abandoned river beds
 - Alluvion
 - Deltas
 - Discovery
 - Occupation and settlement
 - Spheres of influence
 - Prescription

[Colonization, *see* 035]
- 27 State succession (Transfer of sovereignty)
 - Conquest (Subjugation)
 - Cession
 - Secession
 - Annexation
 - Leased territories
(International leases)
 - Absorption of territories
 - Merger of territories
 - Territorial expansion
- 272 Non-recognition,
Stimson doctrine of
- 275 Self determination
 - Plebiscite; Option

[Recognition, *see* 105]

THE STATE (continued)

- 28 Boundaries (international boundaries)
 Demilitarized zones (also called Neutralized zones)
 [Can be subdivided by country as in 135]
 [see also 12, 58]
 [Boundary treaties, see 365]
- 284 Boundary waters (International boundary waters)
 Territorial waters (Marginal sea;
 Littoral sea; Coastal waters;
 Maritime belt)
 (Baltic Sea, Black Sea, etc.)
 Three-mile limit (Three-mile zone)
 Cabotage
 Sound duties
- 2842 Gulfs, bays and bights
 Straits
 (Bosporus, Dardanelles, etc.)
- 2843 Continental Shelf
- 285 International waters
 (International rivers and lakes:
 Danube, Rhine, Saint Lawrence, etc.)
 Interoceanic canals
 Kiel Canal
 [see also International relations 614]
 Panama Canal
 [see also International relations 6354]
 Suez Canal
 [see also International relations 603]

THE STATE (continued)

- 287 Air
- Air law
- Air Sovereignty (Theory, general)
- [Aeronautics
- Aviation
- Aerial navigation, *see* 723]
- [International Civil
- Aviation Organization (ICAO),
- see* 7232, 79]
- 288 Space law
- Outer space

MARITIME LAW

- 30 Maritime Law
- Maritime codes (e.g. Rhodian Sea Law, etc.)
- Freedom of the seas (Freedom of the open sea)
- High seas
- Mare clausum*
- Mare liberum*
- [Submarine cables, *see* 725]
- Asylum (Right of asylum)

MARITIME LAW (continued)

- 302 Ships and shipping
 [see also 72]
 Nationality (Registry) of ships
 Flag
 [Flag of truce, see 55]
Rule of the road at sea (Navigation rules)
 Collisions at sea

Shipwreck
Salvage
- 303 Fisheries

 Sealing (Seal fisheries; Fur sealing)
 [see also Bering Sea Controversy
 6354]
 Pollution of high seas
- 307 Impressment of seamen

 Piracy
 Slave trade
 Smuggling
 Visit (Visitation) and search
 (Right of visit and search)
 [except in case of war: see 526]
 [Property in war, see 562]
 [Territorial waters
 (Marginal sea; Littoral sea;
 Coastal waters; Maritime belt)
 Three-mile limit, see 284

 Gulfs, bays, and bights
 Straits, see 2842]

 [Maritime warfare (Maritime
 war), see 52]

DIPLOMACY

DIPLOMACY (Intercourse of states)

[Can be subdivided by country as in 135]

33 Diplomacy (General)

[*see also* International relations
60]

Intercourse of states

Diplomatic service

(incl. ministers, envoys,
plenipotentiaries, legations)

Ambassadors (incl. embassies)

(Papal legates and nuncios)

[*see also* 06]

Credentials (Letters of credence)

Diplomatic privileges and immunities

Extraterritoriality

(Extraterritoriality)

[*see also* 14]

Diplomatic (Legation)

quarters

[*see also* 14]

[International agencies

(Privileges and immunities);

International officials and
employees, *see* 392]

[*Asylum* (Right of asylum),
see 14]

[Governments-in-exile,
see 14]

DIPLOMACY (continued)

Diplomatic service (Individual countries)

- 334 Great Britain—Foreign Office,
and foreign ministries of
European countries (Use country symbols as in 135)
(cf. Appendix II: List
of country symbols)
[Official publications,
see 95
Foreign relations, see 64]
- 337 U.S. Dept. of State
[Official publications,
see 90
Foreign relations,
see 63]
- 339 Ministries of foreign relations of other countries
(cf. Appendix II: List of country symbols)
[Official publications,
see 95
Foreign relations,
see 64]
- 34 Consuls and consular service (General)
Exequatur
Consular privileges and immunities
Extraterritoriality
[see also 14]
- Consular jurisdiction
Capitulations
Consular courts
Consular law
[Asylum (Right of asylum),
see 14]

DIPLOMACY (continued)

Consuls and consular service (Individual countries)

- 344 Gt. Brit. and Europe (Use country symbols as in 135)
(cf. Appendix II:
List of country symbols)
- 347 U.S.A.
- 349 Other countries
(cf. Appendix II:
List of country symbols)
- 35 International commissions and offices
International congresses and conferences
(Theory, general) [International commissions of
inquiry, *see* 425]
Organization of conferences [For individual conferences
see International relations
605, 615, 663, 68]
Negotiation

TREATIES

- 36 Treaties (including conventions,
pacts, protocols) (Theory, general)
[Texts, collections, *see* 84, ff.
History, *see* 605, 663, 68]

TREATIES (continued)

36 (continued)

Accession

Treaty making and treaty power

Rebus sic stantibus

(*Clausula rebus sic stantibus*)

Compromise clause

Third parties

Concordats

[Capitulations, *see* 34]

363 Commercial treaties
(Theory, general, history)

[For discussion of individual
treaties, *see* 71

Texts, collections, *see* 84, ff.]

Reciprocity

Most favored nation clause

Trade agreements

Foreign (reciprocal) trade agreements

[Postal conventions

Parcel post conventions,
see 724]

[Extradition treaties, *see* 135]

365 Boundary treaties

Non aggression treaties

Treaties of guaranty; Treaties of alliance

Arbitration treaties

Compromise

[Alliances, *see also* 085

Peace treaties (general), *see* 57

Peace treaties (individual, incl.
Europe and World wars),
see 607, 612, 6152]

[Sanctions (Collective sanctions)

International police, *see* 48

International delinquencies

(International delicts) Respon-
sibility of states (State re-
sponsibility), *see* 18

Criminal law, *see* 38]

367 Executive agreements

TREATIES (continued)

- 38 International criminal law
[*see also* 6156 World war (War crimes trials)]
Jurisdiction
War crimes (Theory)
Crimes against humanity
Genocide
[Genocide, *see also* United Nations (Human Rights) 67577, 788]
Extraterritorial
(Extraterritorial) crime
[Extradition
Extradition treaties
Asylum (Right of asylum),
see 135, 1352, 14]
[Piracy; Slave trade, *see* 307
Prohibited instruments and
methods of warfare, *see* 514
International Military Tribunal,
see 6156]
- 39 International administration
(Theory, general:
International administrative law,
incl. training)
[Internat. courts, incl. internat.
tribunals, *see* 462, 6156
Internat. unions (Public internat.
organizations) *see* 665
League of Nations, *see* 67
Mandates, trust territories,
trusteeships, *see* 032
Condominium, *see* 10
Internat. police, *see* 48]
- 392 International agencies
Privileges and immunities
Voting
International unions
Public international organizations
International officials and employees
[*see also* 665]

INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES

INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES

- 41 International disputes
- Claims
 - Judgments (incl. awards)
 - Indemnity (Damages)
 - [see also 6153 Reconstruction, 1939-]
 - Claims commissions
 - [For specific claims, incl. boundary disputes, see International relations, 63, ff.]
- 42 International procedure
- International courts (incl. internat. tribunals)
 - [see also 462, 465;
 - Prize courts, see 5262]
 - [Voting (International agencies) see, 392]
- 425 Settlements of international disputes
(Amicable modes of redress)
- Negotiation
 - Good offices and mediation
 - International commissions of inquiry
 - Conciliation
- 46 International arbitration, incl. judicial settlements)
(Theory, general, history, digests)
 - [Arbitration treaties, see 365]
- Compromise clause
(*Clausula compromissoria*)
 - Peaceful change
- 462 International courts, incl. international tribunals
(Theory, general)
- Jurisdiction
 - Evidence
 - Judgments (incl. awards)
 - [Claims commissions, see 41]

INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES (continued)

- 465 Special arbitration cases and courts
Mixed arbitral tribunals
[see also International relations
63, ff., 64, ff., e.g. Bering Sea
Controversy 6354
Hague conferences, Hague court
(Permanent Court of Arbitra-
tion), see 655
Permanent Court of International
Justice (League of Nations),
see 674
International Court of Justice
(United Nations), see 6764]
- 43 Measures short of war
(Non-amicable (Compulsive) modes of redress)
Ultimatum
Sanctions (Collective sanctions)
Suspension of diplomatic relations
Retorsion (Retaliation)
Reprisals
Embargo
Boycott (Economic boycott)
Pacific blockade
Intervention
[Monroe doctrine, see 637]
Non-intercourse
International police

WAR

WAR

- 50 General treatises
 - Conduct of war
 - Kinds of war

[For works on causes, prevention
and outlawry of war, *see*
Peace, 65]

- 502 Civil war
 - Insurrection
 (Rebellion, Insurgency)

[Revolution, *see* 105]

- 504 Declaration of war
 - Undeclared war

- 51 Belligerency

[European War, *see* 61
World War, *see* 615]

 - Recognition of belligerency
 - Belligerents and noncombatants
 - Aggression
 - Asylum (Right of)

- 512 Munitions
 - (Arms and instruments of war)

- 513 Land warfare. General rules
 - Bombardment
 - Siege
 - Guerilla warfare
 - Spies (Espionage)

WAR (continued)

- 5132 Atomic power
- Atomic energy
 - [Atomic energy, International control of, Peaceful use of, *see* 661]
 - Nuclear weapons
 - Nuclear energy, International control of, Peaceful use of, *see* 661]
- 514 Prohibited instruments and methods of warfare
- Dum dum bullets
 - Chemical warfare
 - Gas warfare
 - (Use of asphyxiating and poisonous gases)
 - Bacteriological warfare
 - Atomic bomb
 - [Crimes against humanity
 - Genocide
 - War crimes, *see* 38]
- 515 Invasion
- Military (Belligerent) occupation
 - Martial law
 - Military government
 - Occupied territories
- 52 Maritime warfare (Maritime war)
- Warships (War vessels)
 - Asylum (Right of asylum)
 - Converted merchant ships
 - Armed (Defensively armed) merchant ships
 - Privateers (incl. Letters of marque)
 - Blockade
 - [Pacific blockade, *see* 48]
- 523 Submarine warfare
- Submarine boats
 - Submarine mines and torpedoes
 - (Mines and torpedoes)
 - Bombardment (Naval bombardment)

WAR (continued)

- 526 Neutral property and trade (Maritime warfare)
 - Sea letters (also called Passports)
- Contraband of war
 - Continuous voyage
 - (Doctrine of continuous voyage)
- Visit (Visitation) and search
 - (Right of visit and search)
- [see also 562]
- Hot pursuit
- Innocent passage
 - Convoy
- 5262 Capture at sea
 - Prize law (Prizes)
 - Prize courts
- [see also 42 (for procedure)]
- Angary
- 54 Military aeronautics (Aerial warfare)
 - Bombardment
 - (Aerial bombardment)
- [Atomic power; Atomic energy,
Nuclear weapons, see 5132]
- 55 Relief of sick and wounded
 - (Geneva Conventions)
 - Red Cross
 - Hospital ships
- Prisoners of war
 - Hostages, Internment
 - Cartels and cartel ships
- Deserters
- Human rights in war
- Intercourse (Pacific intercourse;
Non-hostile intercourse) of belligerents
 - (*Commercii belli*)
 - Safe conducts (also called Passports)
 - Cartels and cartel ships
- Armistices (Truces)
 - Flag of truce
 - Capitulation (Surrender)

WAR (continued)

- 56 Commerce in war
Contracts in war
Moratorium
Trading with the enemy
War and economics
Contracts and peace treaties
- 562 Property in war
Expropriation
Military requisitions
Quartering (Billeting) of soldiers
Enemy property
Confiscations
Foreign funds control
Neutral property and trade
Visit (Visitation) and search
(Right of visit and search)
[see also 526]
[see also 41, 6153]
Claims
Indemnity (Damages)
[Angary
Capture at sea
Prize law
Prize courts, see 5262]
- 563 Art treasures in war
Pillage
Booty
- 57 Termination of war
(Termination of belligerency)
Cessation of hostilities
Armistices (Truces)
Peace treaties
(General and history)
Utī possidetis
Amnesty
[For individual peace treaties,
incl. European War, World
War, and post-World War,
see 607, 612, 6152, 617]

WAR (continued)

- 57 (*continued*)
 Postliminium (Postliminy)
 Indemnity (Damages) [see also 41, 6153]
- 58 Neutrality
 Neutralized states
 Neutralization
 Demilitarized zones (also
 called Neutralized zones) [see also 12, 28]
 Armed neutrality
- Internment
 Asylum (Right of asylum)
 Passage of troops
 Transit by land
- 582 Foreign enlistment
 Mercenary troops
- Blockade [Blockade, see also 52]
- Munitions (Arms and instruments of war),
 Traffic in [Neutral property and trade;
 Visit (Visitation) and search,
 see 526, 562]
 [Sea letters; Contraband of war;
 Continuous voyage, see 526
 Capture at sea; Prize law;
 Prize courts;
 Angary, see 5262]

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

SECTION II —

Treatises and other Non-documentary Materials on International Relations

- 60 International relations
(World politics)
(Theory, general)

[*see also* Diplomacy, 33]
[Individual countries, *see* 64;
U.S.A., *see* 63]
[Freedom of the seas
(Freedom of the open seas),
see 30]
- Balance of power
Nationalism
Imperialism
Militarism

[*see also* 152]
- Europe — Politics
(General)

[Monroe doctrine, *see* 637
Disarmament, *see* 15, 614
(incl. limitation of armament)]
- 603 Eastern question
Balkan question
(Eastern question — Balkan)
(Eastern question — Near East)
[Suez Canal, *prefer* 285]
- Bagdad railway
- 6032 Africa (General)
- 6034 Asia (General, incl.
Central Asia)
- 6035 Far Eastern question
(Eastern question — Far East)
Manchurian question
Pacific Ocean; Pacific Islands
(excl. American possessions)
[Korean War, *see* 616]

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (continued)

- 605 Alliances (incl. Leagues and coalitions)
 before European War
 Congresses
 Conferences
 Treaties
 Holy Alliance
 Triple Entente
 Congress of Vienna (1815)
 Berlin Congress (1878)
 (etc.)
 [Inter-American conferences,
 see 6372
 After European War, *see* 663
 After World War, *see* 68
 For conferences during World
 War, *see* 615]
 [Alliances (Theory, general),
 see 085
 International congresses and
 conferences (Theory, general)
 see 35
 International unions,
 see 665]
- 607 Wars (before European War),
 incl. Peace treaties
 Thirty Years' War, 1618-1648
 American Revolution, 1775-1783
 French Revolution, 1789-1804
 Franco-German War, 1870-1871
 Russo-Japanese War, 1904-1905
 (etc.)
- 61 European War, 1914-1918, and its background
- 611 Paris Peace Conference, 1919 (incl. Armistice)
- 612 Peace treaties (Versailles, Trianon, etc.)

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (continued)

- 613 Reparations (Reconstruction, 1914-1939)
(economic)
- 614 Reconstruction, 1914-1939
(political; territorial; post-war plebiscites;
disarmament; military occupation, etc.)
[Disarmament, *see also* League
of Nations, 6736, 775]
- Baltic States
Danzig
Fiume
Polish Corridor
Saar (Territory)
Upper Silesia
Tangier
(etc.)
- [Kiel Canal, prefer 285
Post-war conferences, treaties,
see 663]
- 615 World War, 1939-1945, and its background
(incl. Conferences: Atlantic Charter,
Crimea Conference (Yalta), Potsdam
Conference, Teheran Conference, etc.)
[Governments-in-exile,
see 14]
- 6151 Armistice; Peace conferences; Peace aims
- 6152 Peace treaties
- 6153 Reparations (Reconstruction, 1939-)
(economic)

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (continued)

- 6154 Reconstruction, 1939-
political, territorial:
(Allied occupation, Disarmament, etc.)
- Saar (Territory)
Trieste
Oder-Neisse Line
Baltic States, etc.
- Allied Military Government
[Disarmament, *see also*, United Nations, 67576, 7873, 788]
- 6156 War crimes trials
(incl. official reports, collections, etc.)
- International Military Tribunal
(Nuremberg Trials, etc.)
[*see also* 38 International criminal law (for theory of war crimes trials)]
- 617 Wars (after World War),
incl. Peace treaties
- Korean War

FOREIGN RELATIONS, INCLUDING BOUNDARY DISPUTES (BY COUNTRY)

- 63 U.S.—Foreign relations (General)
[International disputes, *see* 41]

For relations with particular country, e.g.

U.S.—Foreign relations—Canada, use abbreviation for country as in the following examples:

Int.	Int.
63Can	63GB
Cutter . . .	Cutter . . .
	(etc.)

Consult *List of Country Symbols* (Appendix II)
and *Examples of Call Numbers* (Appendix I)

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (continued)

- 634 U.S.—Foreign relations (*History, general*)
By period:
(For foreign relations with individual
countries use abbreviations for country
as in 63)

- 6352 Colonial—1865
Jay's Treaty (1794)
Trent Affair (1861), etc.

- 6354 1865-1918
Alabama claims
Bering Sea Controversy, etc.
(Panama Canal prefer 285)

- 6356 1918-

Special:

- 637 Monroe Doctrine
- 6372 Interamerican, Caribbean (general)
Central American Court of Justice
- 6373 Pan American Union (as an organization until 1948)
- 6374 Inter-American conferences
- 6375 Organization of American States
(Non-official publications)

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (continued)

FOREIN RELATIONS

- 64 Countries other than the United States, using
abbreviation for country, e.g.:

France—Foreign relations (general)

Int

64

Fr

Cutter

With particular country, e.g.:

France—Foreign relations—Germany

Int

64

Fr-Ger

Cutter

Consult *List of Country Symbols* (Appendix II)
and *Examples of Call Numbers* (Appendix I)

PEACE

- 65 Peace (General and theory)
Outlawry of war
Renunciation of war

- 652 Peace—Societies
Pacifism
Conscientious objectors

History of peace movements, incl. ethical peace literature

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (continued)

- 655 Peace—Congresses
Hague. International peace conferences
Hague. Permanent Court of Arbitration
- 657 After European war (Briand-Kellogg Pact,
Renunciation of War Treaty (Pact of Paris, 1928, etc.)
[Non-Recognition, Stimson
doctrine of, *see* 272]
- 66 International cooperation
International organization
International (Collective) security
[General and theory; societies
(Private international
organizations)]
- 661 Atomic energy, Nuclear energy
International control of
Peaceful use of
- 662 Disarmament (General) incl.
Limitation of armament
[*see also*, 614, 6154]
[*see also*, League of Nations 6736,
775; United Nations 67576,
7873, 788]
- 663 International congresses and conferences;
Alliances; Treaties
(individual, *after European War*, including
special post-war conferences
[Before European War, *see* 605
After World War, *see* 68]
e.g. Anti-Comintern Pact (1936)
Locarno Pact (1925)
Montreux Straits Convention (1936)
[Inter-American conferences,
see 6372]
[For conferences during World
War, *see* 615]

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (continued)

- 665 International unions
 International agencies
 Public international organizations
 [see also 681, 682
 Theory, see 392]

LEAGUE OF NATIONS (Non-official publications only)

- 67 *League of Nations* (General, history)

- 670 Covenant

- 672 Organization, Secretariat

- 673 Council, Assembly

6732-7 *Special subjects*

The following subject arrangement is based on the system of Roman numerals used by the League in designating its sections. [See: Official Documents under 775]. The subject matter of the sections has been condensed into six groups of related subjects.

- 6732 Economics, Finance, Communication and Transit

- 6733 Social Questions and Health
 (incl. Opium and Dangerous Drugs)

- 6734 Legal, Political and Administrative Problems,
 International Law, International Bureaus,
 Committees and Commissions (incl. Minorities
 and Refugees)

- 6735 Mandates and Slavery

- 6736 Disarmament

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (continued)

LEAGUE OF NATIONS (*continued*)

6737 Intellectual Cooperation

6739 Countries

If work deals with an individual country, use
third line for abbreviation from List of Country
Symbols (Appendix II)

674 Permanent Court of International Justice

UNITED NATIONS (Non-official publications only)

675 *United Nations* (General, history)

6750 Charter

6752 Organization, Secretary General

6753 General Assembly

67534 Security Council

67535 Economic and Social Council

67536 Trusteeship Council

67537 Committees and Commissions

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (continued)

UNITED NATIONS (*continued*)

6754 Specialized Agencies

If work deals with an individual agency, use third line for abbreviation of agency, listed in *Glossary of Abbreviations*, under 79, *infra*.

[International Labor Organization (ILO), *see* 73;

International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO), *see* 7232;

International Telecommunication Union (ITU), *see* 725]

(Consult also *Examples of Call Numbers*, Appendix I)

67572-77 *Special subjects*

The following subject arrangement is based on the system of Roman numerals used for the documents of the United Nations in its sales numbers series. [See: Official Documents under 788]. The subject matter of the series has been condensed into six groups of related subjects.

67572 Economics and Finance (incl. Statistics),
Communication and Transport

67573 Social Problems (incl. Population Questions),
Health (incl. Narcotic Drugs), Relief and
Rehabilitation

67574 Legal, Political and Administrative Problems,
International Law

67575 Trusteeship, Non-self-governing Territories

67576 Atomic Energy, Armaments Control

67577 Human Rights (incl. Genocide)

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (continued)

UNITED NATIONS (*continued*)

67579 Countries

If work deals with an individual country, use third line for abbreviation from *List of Country Symbols* (Appendix II). Consult also *Examples of Call Numbers* (Appendix I).

6764 International Court of Justice

- 68 International congresses and conferences [*after World War*]
Alliances [incl. Leagues and coalitions]
Treaties
World Federation
European Movement

[Before European War, *see* 605
After European War, *see* 663]

[For conferences during
World War, *see* 615]

- 681 Regional Organizations: Europe (Non-official publications)
Classify here also individual organizations
by use of abbreviations as symbols. Consult
Glossary of Symbols under 81, *infra*.

Third line presents symbol (initials) of organization

Example:

Mason, H. L. The European Coal and Steel Community
(1955)

Int

681

ECSC

M39e

1955

(Consult also *Examples of Call Numbers*,
Appendix I)

682 Other regional organizations

[Arab League, Colombo Plan,
South East Asia Treaty
Organization, etc.]

[Organization of American States,
see 6375]

Finance, Commerce, Trade, Communication and Traffic

[International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; International Monetary Fund, *see* United Nations, Specialized Agencies, 6754]

[International Trade Organization (ITO), incl. General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) *see* 6754]

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (continued)

- 712 Patents. Trusts
Cartels, International
- 713 Industry, trade—Foreign countries
- 715 International copyright
Trade marks
- 72 Communication and traffic (International communications)
Transportation
Railroads
Ships and shipping
[*see also* 302]
[International waters
Interoceanic canals, *see* 285]
- 723 Aerial navigation
Aeronautics
Aviation
Air pilots
Airports
Air transport
Cabotage
[Air law, Air sovereignty,
see 287]
- 7232 International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO), incl.
Provisional Civil Aviation Organization (PICAO)
[Official publications, *see* 79]

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (continued)

- 724 Postal conventions
Parcel post conventions
Universal Postal Union
(Union Postale universelle)
[Official publications, *see* 755]
- 725 Telegraph and telephone
Submarine cables
Radio (Wireless telegraph)
Broadcasting
Television
International Telecommunication Union
[Official publications, *see* 79]
- 73 Labor
International Labor Organization (ILO)
[Official publications, *see* 79]
- 733 Public health
Drug trade (incl. narcotics;
opium trade)
[World Health Organization
(WHO), *see* 6754, 79]

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (continued)

SECTION III —

Official Publications, Reports and Documents

[For reports, documents and proceedings of international organizations, and official documents such as treaties and claims. Documents referring to an individual subject may be classified with the subject, e.g. War crimes trials, 6156, even if official]

- 75 Collections of reports and documents
[of various organizations]
- 752 International unions
International agencies
Public international organizations
- 755 Universal Postal Union (*Union Postale universelle*)
- 76 Pan American Union (as an organization until 1948)
- 7602 Pan American Union (as the Secretariat of the Organization of American States from 1948)
- 763 Organization of American States (OAS)
- 76302 Charter
- 76303 Documents (cuttered by title)
- 76304 Serials (cuttered by title)

OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS (continued)

ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES (*continued*)

7632 Councils

76322 Councils of OAS

76323 Inter-American Economic and Social Council

76324 Inter-American Council of Jurists

76325 Inter-American Cultural Council

76326 Committees

LEAGUE OF NATIONS

77 League of Nations (Official Publications), General
Periodical Publications, Official Journal
Cutter from title

[Treaty Series, *see* 84]

770 Covenant

772 Secretary General (Reports, etc.)

773 Assembly

OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS (continued)

LEAGUE OF NATIONS (*continued*)

774 Council

7745 Committees and Commissions
Conferences
(Cutter from key word of commission or conference)
[Permanent Court of
International Justice, *see* 857]

775 Secretariat (Special subjects)
Documents arranged by Roman numerals which serve as a subject classification [third line] and Cutter from key word of title [fourth line]. The Roman numerals correspond to the Sections of the Secretariat from which they originate. [Cf. League of Nations: *Catalogue of Publications, 1920-1935* (and Supplements, 1926-1939)
and
Hans Aufricht: *Guide to League of Nations Publications*. New York, 1951]

Roman Numeral Subject Classification

- I.A Administrative Commissions
(Saar Basin, Free City of Danzig)
- I.B Protection of Minorities
- II Economic and Financial Section
(In 1931 divided into two sections,
the Financial Section: II.A, and
the Economic Relations Section: II.B)
- III Health
- IV Social Questions (Traffic in Women and Children,
Child Welfare, Refugees, Suppression of Obscene
Publications)
- V Legal Section
- VI.A Mandates
- VI.B Slavery
- VII Political Section
- VIII Communication and Transit
- IX Disarmament
- X Financial Administration of the League
- XI Traffic in Opium and other Dangerous Drugs
- XII.A Intellectual Cooperation
- XII.B International Bureaus
- XIII Refugees

(See also *Examples of Call Numbers*,
Appendix I)

OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS (continued)
UNITED NATIONS

777-9 Preliminary congresses, commissions, etc.

777 Dumbarton Oaks Conference

778 San Francisco Conference

779 Preparatory Commission of the U.N.

78 United Nations (Official Publications)
General, incl. Periodical Publications

[Treaty Series, *see* 84]

780 Charter

782-7878 Documents of U.N. Organs

782-7878 include only such general documents as official records, resolutions, rules of procedure, etc. Others in 788.

782 Secretary General

783 General Assembly

784 Security Council

785 Economic and Social Council

786 Trusteeship Council

OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS (continued)

UNITED NATIONS (*continued*)

- 787 Committees and Commissions, Conferences (General)
- 7872 Atomic Energy Commission
- 7873 Disarmament Commission
- 7874 Headquarters Commission
- 7875 International Law Commission
- 7876 Children's Fund
- 7878 Conferences (Cutter from key word in name of conference, and use dates)
- 788 Secretariat publications (special subjects, separately catalogued). Arranged by Roman numerals which serve as a subject classification [third line]. Cutter from key word of title [fourth line]. The Roman numerals are taken from the sales numbers of the documents. Some publications in Group I (General) may deal with a special subject and could be classified with the corresponding subject group. [For the list of Roman numerals used for designation of Secretariat publications, see *Ten Years United Nations Publications 1945-1955: A Complete Catalogue*. New York, United Nations, 1955]. This class number also includes publications without a sales number. These are classified with the appropriate subject group. Periodical publications may be classed under 78.

Roman Numeral Subject Classification

- I General
- II.A Economic Stability and Employment
- II.B Economic Development
- II.C World Economy
- II.D Trade, Finance and Commerce
- II.E European Economy

OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS (continued)

UNITED NATIONS (*continued*)

- [788] II.F Economy of Asia and the Far East
 II.G Latin American Economy
 II.H Technical Assistance
 III Public Health
 IV Social Questions
 V International Law
 VI.A Trusteeship
 VI.B Non-Self-governing Territories
 VII Political and Security Council Affairs
 VIII Transport and Communication
 IX Atomic Energy and Armaments Control
 X International Administration
 XI Narcotic Drugs
 XII Education, Science and Culture
 XIII Demography
 XIV Human Rights
 XV Relief and Rehabilitation
 XVI Public Finance and Fiscal Questions
 XVII International Statistics

789 Library and Bibliography, Catalogs, Indexes, Checklists
 Press Releases

79 *Specialized Agencies*

[Use for all specialized agencies.
 Distinguish by initials of agency,
 taken from the following Glossary]

Glossary of Abbreviations:

- BANK International Bank for Reconstruction
 and Development.
 FAO Food and Agriculture Organization
 of the United Nations.
 FUND International Monetary Fund.
 ECITO European Central Inland Transport Organization
 IGC Inter-Governmental Committee on Refugees.
 ICAO International Civil Aviation Organization.
 ILO International Labor Organization.
 IRO International Refugee Organization.

OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS (continued)

UNITED NATIONS (*continued*)

- [79] ITO International Trade Organization, incl.
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT).
ITU International Telecommunication Union.
PICAO Provisional International Civil Aviation Organization.
UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific
and Cultural Organization.
UNRRA United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation
Administration.
WHO World Health Organization.

[International cooperation—Soci-
eties; Private internat. organi-
zations, *see* 96]

If a breakdown is desired, for the *International Labor Organization* use the notation immediately below.
For all other specialized agencies consult the notations immediately following the breakdown for I.L.O.

If no breakdown is used, Cutter from title or key word in fourth line.

(Consult also *Examples of Call Numbers*, Appendix I)

International Labor Organization (ILO)

- ILO.2 Constitution
ILO.3 International Labor Conference (by date)
Proceedings
Reports
(Cutter from title)
ILO.4 Special commissions and conferences
Regional Conferences
(Cutter from key word and date)
ILO.5 International Labor Office
Governing Body
Official Bulletin
International Labor Code
Yearbooks
(Cutter from title and date)
ILO.6 Series
Legislative series,
Studies and Reports, etc.
(Cutter from title)
ILO.7 Other publications
(Cutter from subject)

OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS (continued)

UNITED NATIONS (*continued*)

[79] *Other Specialized Agencies*

(Initial for the agency followed by decimal)

- .2 Constitution or Constitutional Instrument
- .3 Proceedings and reports
Reports to the United Nations
- .4 Commissions and Conferences
(Cutter from key word and date)
- .5 Chief executive officer
Executive Board (or equivalent)
- .6 General and Periodicals
(Cutter from title or subject)
- .7 Special topics
(Cutter from subject)

81 *European Regional Organization*

[For all organizations. Distinguish
by initial on third line, taken
from the following Glossary]
(Cutter from key word or title on
fourth line)

Glossary of Symbols:

Benelux	Belgium—Netherlands—Luxembourg Customs Union
CE	Council of Europe
CEEC	Committee for European Economic Cooperation (later became OEEC)
CM	Common Market: European Economic Community
COMECON	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
ECE	Economic Commission for Europe of the UN
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EDC	European Defense Community
Euratom	European Atomic Energy Community
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NC	Nordic Council
OEEC	Organization for European Economic Cooperation
WEU	Western European Union (Brussels Treaty Organization)

If a breakdown is desired, apply it as follows for individual organizations.

CE	Council of Europe (General)
CE.2	Committee of Ministers
.3	Consultative Assembly
.4	Secretariat

OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS (continued)

EUROPEAN REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS (*continued*)

[81]	WEU	Western European Union (General)
	WEU.2	Brussels Treaty Organization
	.3	Council
	NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization (General)
	NATO.2	Council
	.3	Secretary General
	.4	Military Committee
	ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community (General)
	ECSC.2	High Authority
	.3	Common Assembly
	.4	Council of Ministers
	.5	Court of Justice
	CM	Common Market: European Economic Community (General)
	CM.2	The Council
	.3	The Assembly
	.4	The Commission
	.5	The Court of Justice
	.6	The Economic and Social Committee
	EURATOM	European Atomic Energy Community (General)
	EURATOM.2	The Council
	.3	The Assembly
	.4	The Commission
	.5	The Court of Justice
	.6	The Economic and Social Committee

(Apply correspondingly for other European Regional Organizations. Consult Glossary of Symbols)

Consult also *Examples of Call Numbers*, Appendix I.

OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS (continued)

- 83 International congresses and conferences
Collections
Miscellaneous [scientific, etc.]

By Date

- 832 Political congresses, incl. transportation & finance
before European war:
Congress of Vienna,
Berlin Congress, etc. (Cutter from key word)
- 833 Hague. International Peace conferences, 1899, 1907
- 834 Political conferences and congresses, incl. transportation
and finance, *European war and post-war:*
Paris Peace Conference, 1919 (Cutter from key word)
- 837 Inter-American conferences
- 84 Treaties (texts) (Collections)
Collected multilateral treaties, League of Nations Treaty Series,
United Nations Treaty Series, etc.
- 842 Single multilateral treaties *before European War*
(incl. peace treaties)
e.g. Westphalia, Peace of (1648)
Paris, Treaty of (1814)
- 843 Single multilateral treaties, *European War & post-war*
(incl. peace treaties)
- 844 Single multilateral treaties, *World War and post-war*
(incl. peace treaties)

OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS (continued)

848 U.S. Treaties (collected, distinguished by date)

848Sp U.S. Treaties (with individual country, e.g.
U.S. Treaties, etc. Spain) Use country symbols
(Appendix II)

8485 Other countries (collected treaties of individual
Fr country, distinguished by date. Use country symbols
Appendix II, e.g. France)

8485 Other countries (bilateral, e.g.
Fr-Ger France. Treaties, etc. Germany)

INTERNATIONAL COURTS (incl. International Tribunals)

85 Hague. Permanent Court of Arbitration

852 Other international courts

855 Mixed arbitral tribunals. Special arbitration cases
and courts, e.g.: Bering Sea
(Cutter from name or key word
of case)

857 Hague. Permanent Court of International Justice

858 Hague. International Court of Justice
(Cutter from title or key word)
Consult *Examples of Call Numbers* (Appendix I)

OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS (continued)

- 86 Claims; Reparations. General collections
 (includes boundary disputes)
 e.g. Allied Powers (1919-) Reparations Commission
- By country: U.S.*
- 87 U.S. Claims vs. [e.g.] Germany: 87Ger
 Use country symbols, Appendix II.
- Other countries* (using country symbols) e.g.
- 88 Peru. Claims vs. Venezuela: 88
 Per-Ven
- Official Documents of Government Departments* (by country)
- 90 United States
 Dept. of State
- 901 Other departments
 (Cutter from name of department
 and add letter for key word or
 title)
- 95 *Other countries*
 Use country symbol: (Cutter from name of office and add
 letter for key word or title)
- 95 France. *Ministère des affaires étrangères*
Fr
- 95 Germany. *Auswärtiges Amt*
Ger

OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS (continued)

95 Gt. Brit. Foreign Office
GB

[etc.]
(See *Examples of Call Numbers*,
Appendix I)
[Treaties and claims may be clas-
sified with 90 and 95 instead of
84, 86, 87, 88. Proper subdivision
would then be advisable]

96 International cooperation—Societies
(Private int. organizations), e.g.: Inst. of Pacific relations;
Inter-Parliamentary Union; Carnegie Endowment; American
Society for Internat. Law; Institute of International Law
(Institut de Droit International) International Law Asso-
ciation, International Air Transport Assoc'n. (IATA), etc.

98 Periodicals

983 Yearbooks (Annuals)

99 Pamphlets

Appendices:

I. EXAMPLES OF CALL NUMBERS

II. LIST OF COUNTRY SYMBOLS

EXAMPLES OF CALL NUMBERS

Appendix I **EXAMPLES OF CALL NUMBERS**

Int Oppenheim, L.
00 International law
062i

Int Nussbaum, Arthur.
002 A concise history of international law
N97c

Int Grassi, Mario.
0025 Die Rechtsstellung des Individuums im Völkerrecht
G76r

Int Eagleton, Clyde.
18 The responsibility of states
E11r in international law

Int Durante, Francesco.
2843 La piattaforma litorale nel diritto internazionale
D95p

Int Kraus, Herbert
285 Rechtsfragen der Rheinschiffahrt
K91r

Int Smith, H. A.
30 The law and the custom of the sea
S64L

EXAMPLES OF CALL NUMBERS (continued)

- Int Ku, Yü-ch'ang.
392 Voting procedures in international law
K82v
- Int Lapradelle, Albert G. de.
46 Recueil des arbitrages internationaux
L31r
- Int Colbert, Evelyn Speyer.
48 Retaliation in international law
C68r
- Int Von Glahn, Gerhard.
515 The occupation of enemy territory
V94o
- Int Ferrand, Georges.
562 Des requisitions en matière de droit international
F37d public
- Int Schwarzenberger, Georg.
60 Power politics: a study of international society
S41p
- Int Wheeler-Bennett, J. W.
614 Disarmament and security since Locarno
W56d
- Int Jackson, Robert H.
6156 The case against the Nazi war criminals
J14c
- Int Jones, J. M.
63 A modern foreign policy for the United States
J77m

EXAMPLES OF CALL NUMBERS (continued)

Int Vlekke, B. H. M.
63Net Netherlands and the United States
V86n

Int Canada in world affairs . . .
64
Can
C21

Int Wienefeld, Robert H.
64 Franco-German relations . . .
Fr-Ger
W64f

Int Shotwell, James T.
6736 Lessons on security and disarmament from
S55L the history of the League of Nations . . .

Int Bustamante y Sirvén, Antonio S. de.
674 El Tribunal permanente de
B98t derecho internacional

Int Commission to Study the Organization of Peace.
6750 Charter review conference
C73c

Int Holborn, Louise W.
6754 The International Refugee Organization,
IRO a specialized agency of the United Nations.
H72i

Int Sørensen, Max.
67579 Denmark and the United Nations . . . by M. Sørensen
Den Niels Haagerup
S68d Prepared for the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

EXAMPLES OF CALL NUMBERS (continued)

- | | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Int
681
CE
R64c | Robertson, A. H.
The Council of Europe . . . |
| | |
| Int
775
II
R31 | League of Nations. Secretariat.
Principles and methods of financial <i>reconstruction</i> work undertaken under the auspices of the League of Nations . . . (Series of League of Nations publications. II. Economic and financial. 1930. II. 16) |
| | |
| Int
775
XI
S95 | League of Nations.
. . . Advisory Committee on Traffic in Opium and other Dangerous Drugs. <i>Summary</i> of annual reports . . . for the year 1931 . . . (Series of League of Nations publications. XI. Opium and other Dangerous Drugs. 1933. XI. 2) |
| | |
| Int
785
O32 | United Nations. Economic and Social Council.
Official Records . . . |
| | |
| Int
788
I
E92
1956 | United Nations. Dept. of Public Information.
Everyman's United Nations . . .
5th ed. 1956. |
| | |
| Int
788
II.H
T23 | United Nations. Technical Assistance Administration.
Taxes and fiscal policy in underdeveloped countries. |
| | |
| Int
788
XI
W92 | United Nations. Drug Supervisory Body.
Estimated <i>world</i> requirements of narcotic drugs in . . . |
| | |
| Int
79
ILO.3
R31 | International Labor Conference.
Record of Proceedings . . . |

EXAMPLES OF CALL NUMBERS (continued)

Int International Labor Organization.
79 Asian Regional Conference. Tokyo, 1953.
ILO.4 Report of the Director-General.
As83r
1953

Int International Labor Office.
79 Legislative Series.
ILO.6
L49

Int Council of Europe. Directorate
81 of Information.
CE.4 Five European *conventions* . . .
C76

Int European Coal and Steel Community.
81 Court of Justice.
ECSC.5 *Recueil de la jurisprudence de la Cour.*
R32

Int Hague. International Peace Conference, 1899.
833 The proceedings of the Hague peace
H343p conferences. 1920-21.
1920

Int League of Nations.
84 Treaty series.
L42

Int U.S. Treaties, etc.
848 Treaties and conventions concluded between
1873 the United States and other powers . . .
1873.

Int U.S. Treaties, etc., 1897-1901 (McKinley)
848Sp A treaty of peace between the United States
1899 and Spain. 1899.

EXAMPLES OF CALL NUMBERS (continued)

Int Hertslet's commercial treaties. A collection
8485 of treaties and conventions between Great
GB Britain and foreign powers . . . Compiled
H56 from authentic documents.

Int France. Treaties, etc.
8485 Recueil des traités, conventions . . . relatifs
Fr-Ger á la paix avec l'Allemagne. 1872-79.
1872-79

Int Hague. Permanent Court of Arbitration.
85 The Hague court reports.
H34h

Int Bering Sea Tribunal of Arbitration.
855 Fur seal arbitration. Proceedings . . .
B47f

Int Hague. Permanent Court of International Justice.
857 World court reports; a collection of the
P46w judgments . . .

Int Allied powers (1919-) Reparation Commission.
86 Report . . .
A43r

Int Mixed Claims Commission (U.S. and Germany)
87Ger Decisions and opinions.
M52d

Int Argentine Republic. Ministerio de Relaciones
88 Exteriores y Culto.
Arg-Ch La frontera argentino-chilena.
A68

EXAMPLES OF CALL NUMBERS (continued)

Int U.S. Dept. of State.
90 Conference Series
C74

Int France. Ministère des affaires étrangères.
95 Documents diplomatiques. Conférence de
Fr Lausanne. 1923.
A25d
1923

Int Germany. Auswärtiges Amt.
95 Die grosse Politik der europäischen
Ger Kabinette, 1871-1914 . . .
A93g

Int Gt. Brit. Foreign Office.
95 British and foreign state papers. 1812/14-
GB
F71b

Int Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.
96 Minutes of the meetings of the Board of
C28m trustees.

Int Revista de derecho internacional.
98
R45

Dates may be added to the call numbers when necessary, e.g. for different editions of the same work, individual treaty collections, conferences, etc.

In a library limited to international law, the symbol "Int" may be omitted from the call number.

LIST OF COUNTRY SYMBOLS

Appendix II

LIST OF COUNTRY SYMBOLS

(This is a selected list of symbols proposed for use in this Classification. Colonies, dependencies, mandates, trust territories, non-self-governing territories, etc., are treated as independent countries)

Many of the symbols were originally taken from the much more comprehensive list of country symbols used in the Yale Law Library. *See*: Frederick C. Hicks, *Yale law library classification*, 1939 (Yale law library publications, no. 8, Sep. 1939), pp. 5-36)

Abyssinia, <i>see Ethiopia</i>		Burma	Bur
Afghanistan	Afg	Cambodia	Cam
Albania	Alb	Canada	Can
Arabia	Ara	Ceylon	Cey
Argentine Republic	Arg	Chile	Chil
Armenia (USSR)	Rus	China	Chin
	Ar	Colombia	Col
Australia	Au	Costa Rica	Cos
Austria	Aus	Cuba	Cub
Austria-Hungary	Aus	Czechoslovak Republic	Cze
Bahamas	Bah	Danzig	Dan
Bavaria	Ger	Denmark	Den
	Ba	Dominican Republic	Dom
Belgium	Bel	Dutch East Indies	Net
Bolivia	Bol		EI
Brazil	Br	Dutch West Indies	Net
British Honduras			WI
<i>see Honduras, British</i>		Ecuador	Ecu
British India		Egypt	Egy
<i>see India, British</i>		Estonia	Est
Bulgaria	Bu		

LIST OF COUNTRY SYMBOLS (continued)

Ethiopia	Eth	Indonesia	Indo
Federation of Malaya <i>see</i> Malaya		Indo-China, French <i>see</i> French Indo-China	
Finland	Fin	Iran	Iran
Formosa	For	Iraq	Iraq
France	Fr	Ireland	Ire
French Indo-China <i>see also</i> Cambodia, Laos, Vietnam	Indo Fr	Israel	Isr
		Italy	It
		Japan	Jap
Germany	Ger	Jordan	Jor
Germany (Democratic Republic)	Ger/D	<i>see also</i> Transjordan	
Germany (Federal Republic)	Ger	Jugoslavia, <i>see</i> Yugoslavia	
Ghana	Gha	Kongo, Belgian	Kon
Gold Coast, <i>see</i> Ghana		Korea	Kor
Great Britain	GB	Laos	Lao
Greece	Gre	Latvia	Lat
Greenland	Green	Lebanon	Le
Guatemala	Gua	Liberia	Lib
Guiana, British	Gui Br	Libya	Liby
Guiana, Dutch	Net WI	Liechtenstein	Lie
Guiana, French	Gui Fr	Lithuania	Lit
Haiti	Hai	Luxemburg	Lux
Hanover (Kingdom)	Ger Han	Malaya	Mal
Holland, <i>see</i> Netherlands		Mexico	Mex
Honduras	Hon	Monaco	Mon
Honduras, British	Hon Br	Montenegro	Yug Mo
Hungary	Hun	Morocco, French	Mor Fr
Iceland	Ice	Morocco, Spanish	Mor Sp
India	Ind	Morocco (Tangier Zone)	Mor Ta
India, British	Ind Br	Naples (Kingdom)	It Na
		Nepal	Nep

LIST OF COUNTRY SYMBOLS (continued)

Netherlands	Net	Siam, <i>see</i> Thailand	
Netherlands Indies		Sicily	It
<i>see</i> Dutch East Indies			Si
New Zealand	NZe	South Africa,	SA
Newfoundland	Can	Union of	
	NeF	Spain	Sp
Nicaragua	Nic	Sweden	Swe
Norway	Nor	Switzerland	Swi
Pakistan	Pak	Syria	Syr
Palestine	Pal	Taiwan, <i>see</i> Formosa	
Panama	Pan	Thailand	Thai
Paraguay	Par	Transjordan	Pal
Persia, <i>see</i> Iran			Tr
Peru	Per	Tunisia	Tun
Philippines	Ph	Turkey	Tur
Poland	Pol	USSR (Russia)	Rus
Portugal	Por	USA	US
Prussia	Ger	Uruguay	Uru
	Pr	Vatican (City)	It
Rumania	Rum		Va
Russia (incl. USSR)	Rus	Venezuela	Ven
Salvador	Sal	Vietnam	Vie
Santo Domingo		Westphalia	Ger
<i>see</i> Dominican Republic		(Kingdom)	We
Sardinia	It	Wurttemberg	Ger
	Sar		Wu
Saudi Arabia, <i>see</i> Arabia		Yemen	Ye
Saxony	Ger	Yugoslavia	Yug
	Sax		
Serbia, <i>see</i> Yugoslavia			

INDEX

- Abandoned river beds 26
- Absorption of states 27
- Absorption of territories 27
- Abuse of rights 18
- Accession to treaties 36
- Accretion 26
- Acquisition and loss of territory 26
- Administration, International 39
- Administrative law, International 39
- Aerial bombardment 54
- Aerial cabotage 723
- Aerial navigation 723
- Aerial warfare 54
- Aeronautics 723
- Aeronautics, Military 54
- Africa (General) 6032
- Agencies, International, *see* International agencies
- Aggression 51
- Agreements, Executive 367
- Agreements, Trade, *see* Trade agreements
- Air 287
- Air law 287
- Air pilots 723
- Airports 723
- Air sovereignty 287
- Air transport 723
- Air warfare, *see* Aerial warfare
- Aix-la-Chapelle, Congress of (1818)
 - Treatises 605
 - Documents 832
- Alabama claims 6354
- Algiciras, Conference of (1906)
 - Treatises 605
 - Documents 832
- Aliens 23
- Allegiance 20
- Allegiance, Double 20
- Alliance, Holy 605
- Alliance, Treaties of 365
- Alliances
 - Theory, General 085
 - Before European War 605
 - After European War 663
 - After World War 68
- Allied Military Government 6154
- Allied occupation, (1939-) 6154
- Alluvion 26
- Ambassadors 33
- American Revolution, (1775-1783) 607
- American Society for International Law
 - Treatises 66
 - Documents 96
- Amicable modes of redress 425
- Ammunition, *see* Munitions
- Amnesty 57
- Angary 5262
- Annexation 27
- Anti-Comintern Pact (1936) 663
- Arab League
 - Non-official 682
 - Documents 82
- Arbitral tribunals, Mixed, *see* Mixed arbitral tribunals
- Arbitration, International 46
- Arbitration, Permanent Court of, *see* Hague, Permanent Court of Arbitration
- Arbitration cases and courts, Special
 - Non-official 465
 - Documents 855
- Arbitration treaties 365
- Armament 15
- Armament, Limitation of, *see* Disarmament
- Armed merchant ships 52
- Armed neutrality 58
- Armistice (European War) 611
- Armistice (World War) 6151
- Armistices 55, 57

INDEX

- Arms and instruments of war 512
- Arms and instruments of war, Traffic in 582
- Asphyxiating gases, War use of 514
- Art treasures in war 563
- Asia (General) 6034
- Associations of states 08
- Asylum, Right of 1352
 - Belligerency (War) 51
 - Extradition 135
 - Exterritoriality 14
 - Maritime law 30
 - Maritime war 52
 - Neutrality 58
- Atlantic Charter (1941) 615
- Atlantic Pact (NATO), *see* North Atlantic Treaty Organization
- Atomic power (Atomic energy) 5132
 - Prohibited instruments and methods of warfare 514
 - International control of 661
 - Peaceful use of 661
- Aubaine, Droit d'* 23
- Aviation 723
- Awards
 - Claims 41
 - International courts 462
- Bacteriological warfare 514
- Bagdad railway 603
- Balance of power 60
- Balkan question 603
- Baltic Sea 284
- Baltic states 614, 6154
- Bank for International Settlements 70
- Bank for Reconstruction and Development, International, *see* International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
- Bays 2842
- Behring Sea, *see* Bering Sea
- Belgium—Netherlands—Luxembourg
 - Customs Union, *see* Benelux
- Belligerency 51
- Belligerency, Recognition of 51
- Belligerency, Termination of 57
- Belligerent occupation 515
- Belligerents, Intercourse of 55
- Belligerents and noncombatants 51
- Belt, Maritime 284
- Benelux
 - Non-official 681
 - Documents 81
- Bering Sea Controversy
 - Treatises 6354
 - Documents 855
- Berlin, Congress of (1878), *see* Congress of Berlin
- Bibliography 008
- Bights 2842
- Billeting of soldiers 562
- Biographies 009
- Biological warfare, *see* Bacteriological warfare
- Black Sea 284
- Blockade
 - Maritime war 52
 - Neutrality 582
- Blockade, Pacific 48
- Boats, Submarine 523
- Bombardment
 - (Land warfare) 513
- Bombardment, Aerial 54
- Bombardment, Naval 523
- Booty 563
- Bosporus 2842
- Boundaries 28
- Boundary disputes
 - U.S. 63
 - Foreign countries 64
- Boundary disputes (Documents), incl. claims
 - General 86
 - U.S. 87
 - Other countries 88
- Boundary treaties 365
- Boundary waters 284
- Boycott 48
- Briand-Kellog Pact 657
- British Commonwealth (Dominions), *see* Dominions (British Commonwealth)
- Broadcasting 725
- Brussels Conference (1926) 834

INDEX

- Brussels Treaty Organization, *see* Western European Union
- Bundesstaat* 08

- Cables, Submarine 725
- Cabotage 284
- Cabotage, Aerial 723
- Calvo Clause 71
- Canals, Interoceanic 285
- Capitulation 55
- Capitulations 34
- Captivity, *see* Prisoners of war
- Capture at sea 5262
- Caribbean (Relations in) 6372
- Carnegie Endowment for International Peace
 - Treatises 66
 - Documents 96
- Cartel ships 55
- Cartels 55
- Cartels, International 712
- Casebooks 003
- Casus foederis* 085
- CEEC, *see* Committee for European Economic Cooperation
- Central American Court of Justice 6372
- Central Asia 6034
- Cessation of hostilities 57
- Cession 27
- Change, Peaceful 46
- Charter of United Nations, *see* United Nations
- Chemical warfare 514
- Citizens abroad, Protection of 205
- Citizenship 20
- Civil Aviation Organization, International, *see* International Civil Aviation Organization
- Civil rights 234
- Civil war 502
- Claims
 - International disputes 41
 - War (Indemnity) 562
- Claims (Documents)
 - General 86
 - U.S. 87
 - Other countries 88
- Claims commissions 41
- Clause, Compromise, *see* Compromise clause
- Clause, Most favored nation, *see* Most favored nation clause
- Clausula compromissoria*. 46
- Clausula rebus sic stantibus* 36
- Coalitions, *see* Alliances
- Coastal waters 284
- Codes 004
 - Codes, Maritime 30
- Codification 004
- Collections (General) 005
- Collective sanctions 48
- Collective security 66
- Collisions at sea 302
- Colombo-Plan
 - Non-official 682
 - Documents 82
- Colonies 035
- Colonization 035
- COMECON, *see* Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
- Comitas gentium* 05
- Comity, International 05
- Comity of nations 05
- Commerce 71
- Commerce in war 56
- Commercias belli* 55
- Commercial treaties
 - Treatises: (Theory, general) 363
 - " Individual treaties 71
 - Texts (Documents) 84, 842, ff, 8483-4
- Commissions, Claims 41
- Commissions, International 35
- Commissions of inquiry, International 425
- Committee for European Economic Cooperation (CEEC)
 - Non-official 681
 - Documents 81
- Common Market, *see* European Economic Community
- Communication and traffic 72
- Communications, International 72
- Compensation, *see* Damages
- Compromise
 - Treaties 365
 - Arbitration 46

INDEX

- Compromise clause
 - Treaties 36
 - Arbitration 46
- Compulsive modes of redress 48
- Concessions 12
- Concessions, Foreign 14
- Concessions, International 14
- Conciliation 425
- Concordats 36
- Condominium 10
- Confederated states 08
- Confederations 08
- Conferences, Hague, *see* Hague International peace conferences
- Conferences, Inter-American, *see* Inter-American conferences
- Conferences, International
 - Theory, general 35
 - Before European War 605
 - Between European War and World War 663
 - During World War 615
 - After World War 68
 - Documents 83, ff.
- Conferences, International (Organization of) 35
- Confiscations 562
- Congress of Berlin (1878)
 - General 605
 - Documents 832
- Congress of Vienna (1815)
 - General 605
 - Documents 832
- Congresses, International
 - Theory, general 35
 - Before European War 605
 - After European War 663
 - After World War 68
 - Documents 83, ff.
- Congresses (Peace) 655
 - " " (After European War) 657
- Conquest 27
- Conscientious objectors 652
- Consent 0025
- Consular courts 34
- Consular jurisdiction 34
- Consular law 34
- Consular privileges and immunities 34
- Consular service 34
- Consular service (Individual countries) 344, 347, 349
- Consuls 34
- Consuls (Individual countries) 344, 347, 349
- Contiguous territory 25
- Continental shelf 2843
- Continuous voyage 526
- Contraband of war 526
- Contracts (Calvo Clause) 71
- Contracts and peace treaties 56
- Contracts in war 56
- Control, Foreign funds 562
- Conventions 36
- Conventions, Parcel post 724
- Conventions, Postal 724
- Converted merchant ships 52
- Convoy 526
- Cooperation, International 66
- Cooperation, International—Societies
 - see* International cooperation—Societies
- Copyright, International 715
- Corporations, Nationality of 202
- Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
 - Non-official 682
 - Documents 81
- Council of Europe
 - Non-official 681
 - Documents 81
- Court of Arbitration, Permanent, *see* Hague. Permanent Court of Arbitration
- Court of International Justice, Permanent,
 - see* Hague. Permanent Court of International Justice
- Court of Justice, International, *see* Hague. International Court of Justice
- Courtesy, International 05
- Courts, Consular 34
- Courts, International, *see* International courts
- Courts, Prize 526
- Courts, Procedure 42
- Covenant of the League of Nations,
 - see* League of Nations. Covenant
- Creation of states 105

INDEX

- Credence, Letters of 33
- Credentials 33
- Crime, Extraterritorial 38
- Crimea Conference (Yalta, 1945) 615
- Crimes (World war trials),
 see War crimes
- Crimes against humanity 38
- Criminal jurisdiction 38
- Criminal law, International 38
- Currency 70
- Custom 002
- Customs 70
- Customs-free zones 12
- Customs-free zones, Tariff 70
- Customs unions 71

- Damages
 - International disputes, claims 41
 - Commerce, contracts in war 562
 - Termination of war 57
 - Reparations (Reconstruction), 1914-1939 613
 - Reparations (Reconstruction), 1939-6153
- Danube River 285
- Danzig 614
- Dardanelles 2842
- De facto* governments 105
- Debts, Public 70
- Debts, War 70
- Declaration of war 504
- Defense, Self 15
- Defensively armed merchant ships 52
- Delicts, International 18
- Delinquencies, International 18
- Deltas 26
- Demilitarized zones
 - International servitudes, Concessions 12
 - Boundaries 28
 - Neutrality 58
- Denial of justice 232
- Department of State, U.S.
 - Treatises 337
 - Documents 90
- Dependencies 035
- Dependent states 03

- Deportation 23
- Deserters 55
- Dictionaries 001
- Digests 0053
- Diplomacy 33
- Diplomacy (Individual countries) 334, 337, 339
- Diplomatic privileges and immunities 33
- Diplomatic protection 205
- Diplomatic quarters
 - Extraterritoriality 14
 - Diplomacy 33
- Diplomatic relations, Suspension of 48
- Diplomatic service 33
- Diplomatic service (Individual countries) 334, 337, 339
- Disarmament
 - General 662
 - 1914-1939 614
 - 1939- 6154
- Discovery 26
- Displaced persons 237
- Disputes, Boundary, *see* Boundary disputes
- Disputes, International 41
- Disputes, International (Settlement of) 425
- Doctrine of continuous voyage 526
- Documents 75-96
- Domain 25
- Domestic jurisdiction 13
- Domicile 203
- Dominions (British Commonwealth) 012
- Double allegiance 20
- Double nationality 20
- Double taxation 70
- Drago doctrine 70
- Droit d'aubaine* 23
- Drug trade 733
- Dual nationality, *see* Double nationality
- Dum dum bullets 514

- Eastern question 603
- Eastern question—Balkan 603
- Eastern question—Far East 6035
- Eastern question—Near East 603

INDEX

- ECE, *see* Economic Commission for Europe of the UN
- Economic boycott 48
- Economic Commission for Europe of the UN (ECE)
 - Non-official 681
 - Documents 81
- ECSC, *see* European Coal and Steel Community
- EDC, *see* European Defense Community
- Embargo 48
- Embassies 33
- Emigration 233
- Encyclopaedias 001
- Enemy, Trading with the 56
- Enemy property 562
- Enlistment, Foreign 582
- Entente, Triple 605
- Envoys 33
- Equality of states 09
- Espionage 513
- Estonia, *see* Baltic states
- Europe—Politics 60
- European Atomic Energy Community (Euratom)
 - Non-official 681
 - Documents 81
- European Central Inland Transport Organization (ECITO)
 - Non-official 6754
 - Documents 79
- European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC)
 - Non-official 681
 - Documents 81
- European Defense Community (EDC)
 - Non-official 681
 - Documents 81
- European Economic Community (Common Market)
 - Non-official 681
 - Documents 81
- European Movement 68
- European regional organizations
 - Non-official 681
 - Documents 81
- European War (1914-1918) 61
- Evidence 462
- Executive agreements 367
- Exequatur 34
- Exile, Governments in 14
- Expansion, Territorial 27
- Expatriation 20
- Expropriation 132
- Expropriation in war 562
- Expulsion 23
- Extraterritorial crime 38
- Extraterritoriality
 - Theory, general 14
 - Consular service 34
 - Diplomacy 33
- Extradition 135
- Extradition treaties 135
- Extraterritorial crime 38
- Extraterritoriality, *see* Extraterritoriality
- FAO, *see* Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
- Far Eastern question 6035
- Favored nation clause, *see* Most favored nation clause
- Federal states 08
- Federal unions 08
- Federation, Imperial 08
- Federation (World) 68
- Federations 08
- Finance 70
- Fisheries 303
- Fisheries, Seal 303
- Fiume 614
- Flag 302
- Flag of truce 55
- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)
 - Non-official 6754
 - Documents 79
- Foreign concessions 14
- Foreign enlistment 582
- Foreign funds control 562
- Foreign industry 713
- Foreign investments 71
- Foreign loans 70
- Foreign ministries 334, 337, 339

INDEX

- Foreign Office, Great Britain, *see* Great Britain, Foreign Office
- Foreign relations
 - U.S. (General) 63
 - U.S. (History) 634
 - U.S. (By period) 6352, ff.
 - Monroe Doctrine 637
 - Interamerican (General) 6372
 - Other countries 64
- Foreign settlements 14
- Foreign states (Jurisdiction before national courts) 13
- Foreign states, Jurisdictional immunity of 13
- Foreign trade 713
- Foreign trade agreements (reciprocal), *see* Trade agreements
- France. *Ministère des affaires étrangères*
 - Treatises 334
 - Documents 95
- Franco-German War (1870-1871) 607
- Free (Customs-free) zones 12
- Free (Customs-free) zones, Tariff 70
- Freedom of the open sea 30
- Freedom of the seas 30
- French Revolution (1789-1804) 607
- Fundamental rights 234
- Fur sealing 303

- Gas warfare 514
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), *see* International Trade Organization
- Geneva conventions (Red Cross) 55
- Genocide 38
- Germany. *Auswärtiges Amt*
 - Treatises 334
 - Documents 95
- Gold 70
- Good offices 425
- Government, Military 515
- Government *de facto* 105
- Government liability 18
- Governments-in-exile 14
- Governments, Recognition of 105

- Great Britain, Foreign Office
 - Treatises 334
 - Documents 95
- Guaranty, Treaties of 365
- Guerrilla warfare 513
- Gulfs 2842

- Hague. International Court of Justice
 - Non-official 6764
 - Documents 858
- Hague. International peace conferences
 - Non-official 655
 - Documents 833
- Hague. Permanent Court of Arbitration
 - Non-official 655
 - Documents 85
- Hague. Permanent Court of International Justice
 - Non-official 674
 - Documents 857
- Heads of states 19
- Health, Public 733
- High seas 30
- High seas, Pollution of 303
- History of international law 002
- Holy Alliance 605
- Holy See 06
- Hospital ships 55
- Hostages 55
- Hostilities, Cessation of 57
- Hot pursuit 526
- Human rights 234
- Human rights in war 55
- Humanity, Crimes against 38

- ICAO, *see* International Civil Aviation Organization
- ILO, *see* International Labor Organization
- Immigration 233
- Immunities
 - Consular 34
 - Diplomatic 33
 - International agencies 392

INDEX

- Immunity, Jurisdictional 13
- Imperial federation 08
- Imperialism 60
- Impressment of seamen 307
- Indemnity
 - Claims (International disputes) 41
 - " (War) 562
 - " (Termination of war; Post-liminium) 57
- Independent states 01
- Individuals in international law 0025
- Industry, Foreign 713
- Influence, Spheres of 26
- Innocent passage 526
- Inquiry, International commissions of 425
- Institute of International law (Institut de Droit International)
 - Treatises 66
 - Documents 96
- Institute of Pacific relations
 - Treatises 66
 - Documents 96
- Instruments of war
 - Munitions, Arms (general) 512
 - Prohibited instruments 514
 - Traffic in arms (Neutrality) 582
- Insurgency 502
- Insurrection 502
- Inter-Air Transport Ass'n, *see* Internat. Air Transport Ass'n (IATA)
- Inter-American conferences
 - Non-official 6374
 - Documents 837
- Inter-American councils (non-official publications) 6372
- Inter-American Council of Jurists (Documents) 76324
- Inter-American Cultural Council (Documents) 76325
- Inter-American Economic and Social Council (Documents) 76323
- Inter-American relations 6372
- Intercourse of belligerents 55
- Intercourse of states 33
- Inter-governmental Committee on Refugees (IGC)
 - Non-official 6754
 - Documents 79
- International administration 39
- International administrative law 39
- International agencies
 - Theory 392
 - Privileges and Immunities 392
 - Voting 392
 - History 665
 - Documents 752
- International Air Transport Association (IATA)
 - Treatises 66
 - Documents 96
- International arbitration 46
- International associations (Societies)
 - Treatises 66
 - Documents 96
- International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (BANK)
 - Non-official 6754
 - Documents 79
- International boundaries 28
- International boundary waters 284
- International cartels 712
- International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO)
 - Treatises 7232
 - Documents 79
- International comity 05
- International commissions 35
- International commissions of inquiry 425
- International communications 72
- International concessions 14
- International congresses and conferences, *see* Congresses, International; Conferences, International
- International control of atomic energy 661
- International cooperation 66
- International cooperation—Societies 66
- International cooperation—Societies (Documents) 96
- International copyright 715
- International Court of Justice. *see* Hague. International Court of Justice
- International courtesy 05
- International courts
 - Procedure 42
 - General, Jurisdiction 462
 - Evidence, Judgments 462

INDEX

- International courts (continued)
 - Arbitration courts 465
 - Documents 85, 852 ff.
- International criminal law 38
- International delicts 18
- International delinquencies 18
- International disputes 41
- International disputes; Settlement of 425
- International Labor Organization (ILO)
 - Treatises 73
 - Documents 79
- International lakes 285
- International law
 - Bibliographies 008
 - Biographies 009
 - Casebooks 003
 - Codification 004
 - Collections (general) 005
 - Dictionaries 001
 - Digests 0053
 - Encyclopaedias 001
 - General 00
 - History 002
 - Periodicals 98
 - Societies 66, 96
 - Sources 0055
 - Study and teaching 0015
 - Theory 0022
 - Yearbooks 983
- International Law Association
 - Treatises 66
 - Documents 96
- International leases
 - Sovereignty 10
 - State succession 27
- International migration 233
- International Military Tribunal 6156
- International Monetary Fund (FUND)
 - Non-official 6754
 - Documents 79
- International offenses 38
- International offices 35
- International officials and employees 392
- International organization 66
- International organizations, Private, *see*
 - Private international organizations
- International organizations, Public, *see*
 - Public international organizations
- International peace conferences, The
 - Hague, *see* Hague. International peace conferences
- International police 48
- International procedure 42
- International Refugee Organization (IRO)
 - Non-official 6754
 - Documents 79
- International relations 60
- International rivers 285
- International security 66
- International servitudes 12
- International settlements 14
- International taxation 70
- International Telecommunications Union (ITU)
 - Non-official 275
 - Documents 79
- International Trade Organization (ITO)
 - Non-official 6754
 - Documents 79
- International tribunals, *see* International courts
- International trusteeships 032
- International unions
 - General 392
 - History 665
 - Documents 752
- International waters 285
- Internment
 - War 55
 - Neutrality 58
- Interoceanic canals 285
- Inter-Parliamentary Union
 - Treatises 66
 - Documents 96
- Intervention
 - Protection of citizen abroad 205
 - Measures short of war 48
- Invasion 515
- Investments, Foreign 71
- IRO, *see* International Refugee Organization
- Islands, Pacific 6035
- ITO, *see* International Trade Organization
- ITU, *see* International Telecommunications Union

INDEX

- Jay's Treaty (1794) 6352
- Jews, *see* Minorities
- Judgments
 - Claims 41
 - International courts 462
- Judicial settlements 46
- Jurisdiction
 - Theory 13
 - International courts 462
- Jurisdiction, Consular 34
- Jurisdiction, Criminal 38
- Jurisdiction, Domestic 13
- Jurisdiction of foreign states before national courts 13
- Jurisdictional immunity of foreign states 13
- Jurisdictional immunity of public vessels 13
- Jurisdictional immunity of state ships 13
- Justice, Denial of 232

- Kellog Pact 657
- Kiel Canal 285, 614
- Kings 19
- Korean War 617

- Labor 73
- Lakes, International 285
- Land warfare 513
- Latvia, *see* Baltic states
- Law of nations 00
- League of Nations (Non-official publications)
 - General, History 67
 - Covenant 670
 - Organization 672
 - Secretariat 672
 - Council, Assembly 673
 - Special subjects 6732-7
 - Countries 6739
 - Permanent Court of International Justice 674
- League of Nations (Official publications)
 - General 77
 - Covenant 770
 - Secretary General (Reports, etc.) 772
 - Secretariat (Special subjects) 775
 - Assembly 773
 - Council 774
 - Committees and Commissions 7745
 - Conferences 7745
 - Treaty Series, *see* 84
 - Permanent Court of International Justice, *see* Hague. Permanent Court of International Justice
- Leagues, *see* Alliances
- Leased territories
 - Sovereignty 10
 - State succession 27
- Leases, International, *see* International leases
- Legates, Papal 06
- Legates, Papal (Diplomacy) 33
- Legation quarters, *see* Diplomatic quarters
- Legations 33
- Letters, Sea 526
- Letters of credence 33
- Letters of marque 52
- Limit, Three-mile 284
- Limitation of armament, *see* Disarmament
- Lithuania, *see* Baltic states
- Littoral sea 284
- Loans, Foreign 70
- Locarno Pact (1925) 663
- Loss of territory, Acquisition and 26

- Manchurian question 6035
- Mandates 032
- Mare clausum* 30
- Mare liberum* 30
- Marginal sea 284
- Maritime belt 284
- Maritime codes 30
- Maritime law 30
- Maritime war 52
- Maritime warfare 52
- Marque, Letters of 52
- Marriage and nationality 23
- Married women, Nationality of 23

INDEX

- Martial law 515
- Measures short of war 48
- Mediation 425
- Mediatized states 03
- Medical law, *see* Public health
- Men-of-war, *see* War vessels
- Mercenary troops 582
- Merchant ships, Converted 52
- Merchant ships, Defensively armed 52
- Merger of territories 27
- Mexican War 607
- Migration, International 233
- Militarism
 - Armament 152
 - International relations 60
- Military aeronautics 54
- Military government 515
- Military occupation 515
- Military occupation (European war), *see* Reconstruction (1914-1939)
- Military occupation (World War), *see* Allied occupation (1939-)
- Military requisitions 562
- Mines, Submarine 523
- Ministers 33
- Ministries of foreign relations 334, 337, 339
- Minorities 235
- Mixed arbitral tribunals
 - Treatises 465
 - Documents 855
- Modes of redress
 - Amicable 425
 - Non-amicable (Compulsive) 48
- Monarchs, *see* Kings
- Monetary fund, International, *see* International Monetary Fund
- Monroe Doctrine 637
- Montreux Straits Convention (1936) 663
- Moratorium 56
- Most favored nation clause
 - Theory, general 363
 - Individual treaties 71
- Multipartite treaties
 - Collected 84
 - Individual 842, 843
- Munitions, War 512
- Munitions, Traffic in (Neutrality) 582
- Narcotics 733
- Nationalism 60
- National territory 25
- Nationality 20
- Nationality, Double (Dual) 20
- Nationality of corporations 202
- Nationality of married women 23
- Nationality of ships 302
- Nations (Comity of) 05
- Nations (Law of) 00
- NATO, *see* North Atlantic Treaty Organization
- Naturalization 23
- Naval bombardment 523
- Navigable waters, *see*
 - Canals, Inter-oceanic
 - Lakes, International
 - Rivers, International
 - Sea, Littoral
 - Sea, Marginal
 - Straits
- Navigation, Aerial 723
- Navigation rules 302
- Near East 603
- Necessity 015
- Negotiation
 - International congresses 35
 - Settlements of international disputes 425
- Neutral property and trade
 - Maritime warfare 526
 - Commerce in war 562
- Neutrality 58
- Neutrality, Armed 58
- Neutralization 58
- Neutralized states 58
- Neutralized zones, *see* Demilitarized zones
- Non-aggression treaties 365
- Non-amicable modes of redress 48
- Non-combatants 51
- Non-hostile intercourse of belligerents 55
- Non-intercourse 48
- Non-intervention, *see* Intervention
- Non-recognition, Stimson doctrine of 272
- Nordic Council
 - Non-official 681
 - Documents 81

INDEX

- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)
 - Non-official 681
 - Documents 81
- Nuclear energy
 - International control of 661
 - Peaceful use of 661
- Nuclear weapons 5132
- Nuisances 25
- Nuncios, Papal 06
- Nuncios, Papal (Diplomacy) 33
- Nuremberg Trials, *see* War crimes
- Objectors, Conscientious 652
- Occupation, Belligerent 515
- Occupation, Military 515
- Occupation and settlement 26
- Occupied territories 515
- Oder-Neisse Line 6154
- OEEC, *see* Organization for European Economic Cooperation
- Offenses, International 38
- Offices, International 35
- Officials and employees, International 392
- Open sea, Freedom of the 30
- Opium trade 733
- Option 275
- Organization for European Economic Cooperation (OEEC)
 - Non-official 681
 - Documents 81
- Organization, International 66
- Organization, Types of political 01
- Organization of American States
 - Treatises 6375
- Organization of American States (Official publications)
 - General 763
 - Charter 76302
 - Documents 76303
 - Serials 76304
 - Councils 7632, 76322 ff.
 - Committees 76326
- Organizations, Private international, *see* Private international organizations
- Organization of conferences 35
- Organizations, Public international, *see* Public international organizations
- Outer space 288
- Outlawry of war 65
- Pacific blockade 48.
- Pacific intercourse of belligerents 55
- Pacific Islands 6035
- Pacific Ocean 6035
- Pacifism 652
- Pact of Paris, *see* Treaty for the Renunciation of War
- Pacta sunt servanda*, Principle of 0025
- Pacts 36
- Pamphlets (Collection) 99
- Pan American conferences, *see* Inter-American conferences
- Pan American Union
 - Treatises 6373
 - Documents 76, 7602
- Panama Canal 285, 6354
- Papacy 06
- Papal legates 06
- Papal legates (Diplomacy) 33
- Papal nuncios 06
- Papal nuncios (Diplomacy) 33
- Parcel post conventions 724
- Paris, Treaty of, *see* Treaty of Paris (1814)
- Paris Peace Conference (1919)
 - Treatises 611
 - Documents 834
- Parties, Third 36
- Passage, Innocent 526
- Passage of troops 58
- Passports
 - Domicile 203
 - Sea letters (War) 526
 - Safe conducts (War) 55
- Patents 712
- Peace 65
- Peace - Congresses 655
- " " (After European War) 657
- Peace - Societies 652
- Peace aims (World War) 6151

INDEX

- Peace Conference, Paris (1919), *see* Paris Peace Conference (1919)
- Peace conferences (World War) 6151
- Peace movements 652
- Peace treaties
 - General and history 57
 - Before European War 607
 - European War 612
 - World War 6152
 - After World War 617
 - Texts 842, 843, 844
- Peace treaties, Contracts and 56
- Peaceful change 46
- Periodicals 98
- Permanent Court of Arbitration, *see* Hague. Permanent Court of Arbitration
- Permanent Court of International Justice, *see* Hague. Permanent Court of International Justice
- Personal unions 08
- PICAO (Provisional International Civil Aviation Organization), *see* International Civil Aviation Organization
- Piracy 307
- Pillage 563
- Plebiscite 275
- Plenipotentiaries 33
- Poisonous gases, War use of 514
- Police, International 48
- Polish Corridor 614
- Political organization, Types of 01
- Politics, *see* World politics
- Pollution of high seas 303
- Pope 06
- Postal conventions 724
- Postliminium* 57
- Postliminy 57
- Potsdam Conference (1945) 615
- Power, Balance of 60
- Power (Sea) 60
- Power, Treaty 36
- Preparatory Commission of the U.N.
 - Treatises 675
 - Documents 779
- Prescription 26
- Principle of *Pacta sunt servanda* 0025
- Prisoners of war 55
- Private international organizations
 - Treatises 66
 - Documents 96
- Privateers 52
- Privileges, Consular 34
- Privileges, Diplomatic 33
- Privileges (International agencies) 392
- Prize courts 5262
- Prize law 5262
- Procedure, International 42
- Prohibited instruments and methods of warfare 514
- Property, Enemy 562
- Property and trade, Neutral, *see* Neutral property and trade
- Property in war 562
- Protection of citizens abroad 205
- Protectorates 03
- Protocols 36
- Provisional International Civil Aviation Organization (PICAO), *see* International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO)
- Public debts 70
- Public domain 25
- Public health 733
- Public international law 00
- Public international organizations
 - Theory, general 392
 - History 665
 - Documents 752
- Public vessels, Jurisdictional immunity of 13
- Pursuit, *see* Hot pursuit
- Quartering of soldiers 562
- Quarters (Diplomatic), *see* Diplomatic quarters
- Quarters (Legation), *see* Diplomatic quarters
- Radio 725
- Railroads 72
- Raw materials 71

INDEX

- Real unions 08
- Rebellion 502
- Rebus sic stantibus* 36
- Reciprocal trade agreements, *see* Trade agreements
- Reciprocity
 - Theory, general 363
 - Individual treaties 71
- Recognition of belligerency 51
- Recognition of governments 105
- Recognition of states 105
- Reconstruction (1914-1939)
 - Economic 613
 - Political and territorial 614
- Reconstruction (1939-)
 - Economic 6153
 - Political and territorial 6154
- Red Cross 55
- Redress, Modes of, *see* Modes of redress
- Refugees 237
- Regional organizations, European, *see* European regional organizations
- Regional organizations (Other than European)
 - Non-official 682
 - Documents 82
- Regionalism 084
- Registry of ships 30
- Relations, International 60
- Relations, Diplomatic (Suspension of) 48
- Relief of sick and wounded 55
- Renunciation of war 65
- Renunciation of War Treaty (1928) 657
- Renvoi 23
- Reparations Commission 86
- Reparations
 - European War (1914-18) Treatises 613
 - World War (1939-45) Treatises 6153
 - Documents (Collected) 86
 - " (Individual) 87, 88
- Repatriation 20
- Reports 75-96
- Reprisals 48
- Requisitions, Military 562
- Responsibility of states 18
- Responsibility, State 18
- Retaliation 48
- Retorsion 48
- Revolution 105
- Revolution, American (1775-1783) 607
- Revolution, French 607
- Rhine River 287
- Rhodian Sea Law 30
- Right of Asylum, *see* Asylum, Right of
- Right of visit and search
 - General 307
 - Maritime warfare 526
 - Property in war 562
- Rights, Abuse of 18
- Rights of man 234
- Rivers, International 28
- River beds, Abandoned 26
- Rule of the road at sea 302
- Rulers 19
- Rules of Warfare, *see* Warfare
- Russo-Japanese War (1904-1905) 607
- Saar (Territory) 614, 6154
- Safe conducts 55
- Saint Lawrence River 285
- Salvage 302
- Sanctions 48
- San Francisco Conference (1945)
 - (United Nations Preparatory Commission)
 - Documents 779
- Sea, Capture at 5262
- Sea, Collisions at 302
- Sea, Freedom of the open 30
- Sea, Littoral 284
- Sea, Marginal 284
- Sea, Rule of the road at 30
- Sea letters 526
- Sea power 60
- Sea warfare, *see* Maritime warfare
- Seal fisheries 303
- Sealing 303
- Seamen, Impressment of 307
- Search, Right of visit and, *see* Right of visit and search
- Seas, Freedom of the 30
- SEATO, *see* South East Asia Treaty Organization

INDEX

- Secession 27
- Security, Collective 66
- Security, International 66
- Seizure (of vessels and cargoes), *see*
 Capture at sea
- Selections (Digests) 0053
- Self defense 15
- Self determination 275
- Self preservation 015
- Semisovereign states 03
- Servitudes, International 12
- Servitudes, State 12
- Settlement, Occupation and 26
- Settlement of international disputes 425
- Settlements, Foreign 14
- Settlements, International 14
- Settlements, Judicial 46
- Ships, Cartel 55
- Ships, Converted merchant 52
- Ships, Defensively armed merchant 52
- Ships, Hospital 55
- Ships, Nationality of 302
- Ships, Registry of 302
- Ships (State), Jurisdictional immunity
 of 13
- Ships (War) 52
- Ships and shipping
 Maritime law 302
 Communication and traffic 72
- Shipwreck 302
- Sick, Relief of 55
- Siege 513
- Silesia, Upper 614
- Slave trade 307
- Smuggling 307
- Societies, *see* International associations
 (Societies)
- Soldiers, Billeting of 562
- Soldiers, Quartering of 562
- Sound duties 284
- Sources 0055
- South East Asia Treaty Organization
 (SEATO)
 Non-official 682
 Documents 82
- Sovereign states 01
- Sovereigns 19
- Sovereignty 10
- Sovereignty, Transfer of 27
- Space law 288
- Specialized agencies (United Nations) 79
- Spheres of influence 26
- Spies 513
- Staatenbund* 08
- Staatsgebiet* 25
- State, The 01
- State, Dept. of, *see* U.S. Dept. of State
- State responsibility 18
- State servitudes 12
- State ships, Jurisdictional immunity of 13
- State succession 27
- State territory 25
- Statelessness 20
- States, Absorption of 27
- States, Associations of 08
- States (Confederated) 08
- States, Creation of 105
- States (Dependent) 03
- States, Equality of 09
- States (Federal) 08
- States (Foreign), Jurisdictional immunity
 of 13
- States, Heads of 19
- States (Independent) 01
- States, Intercourse of 33
- States (Mediatized) 03
- States, Merger of 27
- States, Neutralized 58
- States, Recognition of 105
- States, Responsibility of 18
- States (Semisovereign) 03
- States (Sovereign) 01
- States, Succession of 27
- States (Suzerain) 03
- States, Unions of 08
- States (Vassal) 03
- Stimson doctrine of non-recognition 272
- Straits 2842
- Study and teaching 0015
- Subjugation 27
- Submarine boats 523
- Submarine cables 725
- Submarine mines and torpedoes 523
- Submarine warfare 523
- Succession, State 27
- Suez Canal 285, 603

INDEX

Surrender 55
 Suspension of diplomatic relations 48
 Suzerain states 03
 Syllabi (Study and teaching) 0015

Tangier 614
 Tariff 70
 Taxation, Double 70
 Taxation, International 70
 Teheran Conference (1943) 615
 Telecommunications Union, International,
 see International Telecommunications
 Union (ITU)
 Telegraph 725
 Telegraph, Wireless 725
 Telephone 725
 Television 725
 Termination of belligerency 57
 Termination of war 57
 Territorial expansion 27
 Territorial waters 284
 Territories, Absorption of 27
 Territories, Leased
 Sovereignty 10
 State succession 27
 Territories, Merger of 27
 Territories, Occupied 515
 Territory 25
 Territory, Acquisition and loss of 26
 Territory, Contiguous 25
 Theory (International Law) 0022
 Third parties 36
 Thirty Years' War (1618-1648) 607
 Three-mile limit 284
 Three-mile zone 284
 Torpedoes, Submarine 523
 Trade 71
 Trade, Drug 733
 Trade, Foreign 713
 Trade, Neutral, *see* Neutral property and
 trade
 Trade, Slave 307
 Trade agreements
 General 363
 Individual 71

Trade marks 715
 Trading with the enemy 56
 Traffic 72
 Traffic in munitions (Neutrality) 582
 Transfer of sovereignty 27
 Transit by land 58
 Transport, Air 723
 Transportation 72
 Treaties
 Texts 84 ff.
 Treatises: Theory, general 36
 " (before European War) 605
 " (after European War) 663
 " (after World War) 68
 Treaties, Accession to 36
 Treaties (Arbitration) 365
 Treaties (Boundary) 365
 Treaties, Commercial (general) 363
 Treaties, Commercial (individual) 71
 Treaties (Extradition) 135
 Treaties, Multipartite, *see* Multipartite
 treaties
 Treaties (Non-aggression) 365
 Treaties, Peace, *see* Peace treaties
 Treaties, Texts 84, ff.
 Treaties of alliance 365
 Treaties of guaranty 365
 Treaty making 36
 Treaty for the Renunciation of War
 (Pact of Paris, 1928) 657
 Treaty of Paris (1814)
 Treatises 605
 Documents 842
 Treaty of Trianon
 Treatises 612
 Documents 843
 Treaty of Versailles
 Treatises 612
 Documents 843
 Treaty power 36
 Trent Affair (1861) 6352
 Trianon, Treaty of, *see* Treaty of Trianon
 Tribunals, International, *see* International
 courts
 Tribunals, Mixed arbitral, *see* Mixed
 arbitral tribunals
 Trieste 6154
 Triple entente 605

INDEX

- Troops, Mercenary 582
- Troops, Passage of 58
- Truce, Flag of 55
- Truces 55, 57
- Trusteeships, International 032
- Trusts 712
- Trust territories 032

- Ultimatum 48
- Undeclared war 504
- UNESCO, *see* United Nations Educational
Scientific & Cultural Organization
- Union postale universelle*, *see* Universal
Postal Union
- Unions, Customs 71
- Unions, Federal 08
- Unions, International, *see* International
unions
- Unions, Personal 08
- Unions, Real 08
- Unions of states 08
- United Nations (Non-official Publications)
 - General, history 675
 - Charter 6750
 - Organization 6752
 - Secretary General 6752
 - General Assembly 6753
 - Security Council 67534
 - Economic and Social Council 67535
 - Trusteeship Council 67536
 - Committees and Commissions 67537
 - Specialized Agencies 6754
 - Special subjects 67572-7
 - Countries 67579
 - International Court of Justice 6764
- United Nations (Official Publications)
 - General 78
 - Preliminary congresses, commissions
777-779
 - Charter 780
 - Secretary General 782
 - General Assembly 783
 - Security Council 784
 - Economic & Social Council 785
 - Trusteeship Council 786
- United Nations (Official Publications
continued)
 - Committees and Commissions 787,
7872-5
 - Children's Fund 7876
 - Conferences 7878
 - Secretariat publications
(Special subjects) 788
 - Press Releases 789
 - Library, Bibliography, Catalogs, Indexes,
Checklists 789
 - Special agencies 79
(*see* Glossary)
 - Treaty Series, *see* 84
 - International Court of Justice 858
- United Nations, Preparatory Commission
of, (Documents) 779
- United Nations Educational Scientific and
Cultural Organization (UNESCO)
 - Non-official 6754
 - Documents 79
- United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation
Administration (UNRRA)
 - Non-official 6754
 - Documents 79
- United States—Claims 87
- U.S.—Dept. of State
 - Treatises 337
 - Documents 90
- U.S.—Documents 90, 901
- U.S.—Foreign relations 63
- U.S.—Treaties 848
- Universal Postal Union
 - Treatises 724
 - Documents 755
- UNRRA, *see* United Nations Relief and
Rehabilitation Organization
- Upper Silesia 614
- Uti possidetis* 57

- Vassal states 03
- Vatican City 06
- Versailles, Treaty of, *see* Treaty of
Versailles
- Vessels, Public (Jurisdictional immunity
of) 13

INDEX

- Vessels, War 52
- Vienna, Congress of (1815), *see* Congress of Vienna (1815)
- Visas 203
- Visit and search, Right of, *see* Right of visit and search
- Visitation and search, *see* Right of visit and search
- Voting (International agencies) 392
- Voyage, Continuous 526
- War 50
- War, Art treasures in 563
- War, Civil 502
- War, Commerce in 56
- War, Contraband of 526
- War, Contracts in 56
- War, Declaration of 504
- War, Instruments of 512
- " " (Traffic in) 58
- War, Maritime 52
- War, Measures short of 48
- War, Outlawry of 65
- War, Prisoners of 55
- War, Property in 56
- War, Renunciation of 65
- War, Termination of 57
- War, Undeclared 504
- War and economics 56
- War crimes
 - Theory 38
 - Trials 6156
- War debts 70
- War use of asphyxiating and poisonous gases 514
- War vessels 52
- Warfare, Aerial 54
- Warfare, Bacteriological 514
- Warfare, Chemical 514
- Warfare, Gas 514
- Warfare, Guerilla 513
- Warfare, Land 513
- Warfare, Maritime 52
- Warfare, Prohibited instruments and methods of 514
- Warfare, Submarine 523
- Wars....
 - Before European War 60
 - European War 61
 - World War 615
 - After World War 617
- Warships 52
- Waters, Boundary 284
- Waters, Coastal 284
- Waters, International 285
- Waters, Territorial 284
- Western European Union
 - Non-official 681
 - Documents 81
- Westphalia, Peace of (1648)
 - Treatises 607
 - Documents 842
- WHO, *see* World Health Organization
- Wireless telegraph 725
- Women (Married), Nationality of 23
- Works of art, *see* Art treasures in war
- World Federation 68
- World Health Organization (WHO)
 - Non-official 6754
 - Documents 79
- World politics 60
- World War (1914-1918), *see* European War
- World War (1939-1945) 615
- Wounded, Relief of 55
- Wreck, *see* Shipwreck
- Yalta Conference, *see* Crimea Conference (Yalta, 1945)
- Yearbooks 983
- Zone, Three-mile 284
- Zones, Customs-free 12
- Zones, Customs-free (Tariff) 70
- Zones, Free 12
- Zones, Demilitarized
 - " Neutralized

see Demilitarized zones